

Perennials



Plant widths are similar to their heights unless noted otherwise.

Key

- Full sun
- ◐ Part sun/part shade
- Shade

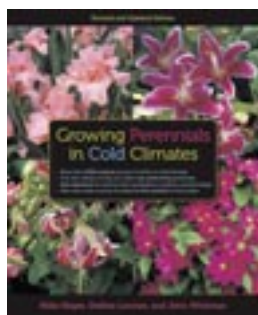
- 🐝 Attractive to bees
- 🦉 Audubon-endorsed
- 🦋 Butterfly-friendly
- 🐦 Hummingbird-friendly

- 🌿 Attractive foliage
- 🍷 Culinary
- 🌸 Edible flowers
- 🌱 Ground cover
- 🏠 Houseplant
- 🩹 Medicinal
- 🇺🇸 Minnesota native
- 🌳 Rock garden

- ❄️ Cold-sensitive: keep above 40°F
- ☹️ Toxic to humans
- 🔄 Saturday restock

About those stars...

Throughout, you will notice plants that are marked with five stars (★★★★). These plants have been awarded five stars by Heger, Lonnee, and Whitman in the 2011 edition of *Growing Perennials in Cold Climates* as some of the very best plants available on the market.



Blackberry lily

A note about reading the plant listings

Size: Throughout the catalog, you can assume the plants are roughly the same width as the height shown unless noted otherwise.

Flowers and leaves: You can assume leaves are green and flowers are single and scentless unless noted otherwise.

Hardiness: We don't list USDA hardiness zones because in our experience they can be misleading. Read the full explanation at www.FriendsSchoolPlantSale.com/zones.

However, if the catalog says a perennial "needs winter protection" or "winter mulch recommended," that means it's less likely to be hardy here, though we know gardeners who grow it successfully. If the text says "very hardy," that means the plant is known to be hardy north of the Twin Cities. If a plant has five stars ★★★★★ it is highly rated for success in the book *Growing Perennials in Cold Climates*.

If you have questions about a particular plant, stop by the Info Desk, located outside under the big ramp in front of the Grandstand.

P001 **Anemone, Cutleaf** 🌿
Anemone multifida rubra
 Hot pink flowers and lacy foliage. Blooms June–August. Deer- and rabbit-resistant. 8–12" h ○◐☹️
\$3.00—2.5" pot

Anemone, Japanese Anemone
 Charming flowers with gold centers. Prefers light shade and moist, well-drained soil. ○◐☹️
\$12.00—4.5" pot:

P002 **September Charm** *A. japonica hupehensis*—Warm pink flowers for over a month in September and October. 24–48" h

P003 **Wild Swan** *A. rupicola* 🌿—White 3" flowers with lilac-blue bands on the reverse, prominent since the flowers close each evening. Selected in Scotland. Blooms abundantly from late spring until frost. 20" h by 16" w 🦋
\$4.00—2.5" pot

P004 **Anemone, Snowdrop** 🌿
Anemone sylvestris Madonna
 Fragrant 2–3" flowers with five white petals and yellow centers in spring. Woolly seed heads. May rebloom in fall. Deer- and rabbit-resistant, salt-tolerant. Good naturalizer. 9–12" h ○☹️
\$3.00—2.5" pot

P005 **Angelica, Korean Angelica** *gigas*
 Architectural and dramatic, with huge, bold leaves, and flowers in large, domed clusters. Buds, flowers, and stems become increasingly purple. Blooms mid- to late summer. Biennial or short-lived perennial; self-seeds freely. 48–72" h ○●🌿🦋
\$4.00—2.5" pot

Astilbe Astilbe
 Grown for its upright plumes of tiny flowers in summer. Deadhead for rebloom. Moist soil. ○●
\$3.00—2.5" pot:

P006 **Astary Mix** *A. × arendsii* 🌿—Fluffy rose or white plumes in late spring and early summer. 12" h

P007 **Astary Rose** *A. × arendsii* 🌿—Dark pink. 12" h

P008 **Pumila** *A. chinensis*—Lilac to rose flowers on a smaller plant bloom July–September. 9–12" h

\$5.00—3.5" pot:
 P009 **Bridal Veil** *A. × arendsii* 🌿—Elegant white flowers. ★★★★★ 36" h

\$9.00—4.5" pot:
 P010 **Deutschland** *A. japonica*—White flowers. 18–24" h
 P011 **Fanal Red** *A. × arendsii*—Deep red flowers. Bronze foliage. ★★★★★ 36" h

\$12.00—4.5" pot:
 P012 **Look at Me** *A. chinensis* 🌿—Packed with small light pink flowers on red stems, the effect is like a fuzzy, blooming candy cane. 16" h

P013 **Mighty Chocolate Cherry** *A. chinensis* 🌿—Giant with hot reddish pink flowers and dark burgundy stems and leaves. Wow. 36–48" h

P014 **Avens** 🌿
Geum flora plena Double Bloody Mary
 Clusters of large, double burgundy red flowers in summer. Bright, dainty flowers start to bloom in late spring or early summer on wiry stems above attractive mounds of fuzzy foliage. Give it well-drained soil, including in winter. 14" h ○☹️
\$3.00—2.5" pot

Balloon Flower *Platycodon grandiflorus*
 Large, inflated buds open into starry, bell-shaped flowers mid- to late summer. Emerges late so mark its location. Easy and deer-resistant. ○●
\$3.00—2.5" pot:

P015 **Astra Blue** 🌿—Dwarf with 1.5" blue flowers. Long-blooming. ★★★★★ 4–8" h ☹️

P016 **Fuji Pink** 🌿—Light pink. 24" h

\$4.00—2.5" pot:
 P017 **Hakone Double Blue**—Fully double bright blue-violet flowers. ★★★★★ 24" h

P018 **Barrenwort** 🌿
Epimedium × versicolor Sulphureum
 Bicolor 1" flowers with yellow petals above cream sepals, on red stems in early spring. Leaves are tinged red in the spring and fall with prominent light green veins. Dainty flowers are held in open sprays above heart-shaped leaves. Good for dry shade, with leaves that appear to float on wiry stems. Makes a nice carpet that suppresses weeds under trees. Shelter from cold, dry winds. Pruning the old semi-evergreen leaves in early spring will allow the flowers to show clearly. 9–12" h by 18" w ○●🌿☹️
\$13.00—4.5" pot

Beardtongue Penstemon
 Spires of fragrant flowers in early summer. Drought-tolerant and makes a good cut flower. See also the native beardtongue. The whole plant is a third the size of the Minnesota native beardtongues. ○●
\$3.00—2.5" pot:

P019 **Miniature Bells** *P. × mexicali* 🌿—Mix of pink, rose, and purple flowers. 15" h 🌿🦋☹️

\$7.00—4.5" pot:
 P020 **Pinacolada Blue Shades** *P. barbatus* f. *nanus* 🌿—Colors vary from blue to purple to pink. Blooms profusely. Cutting back will extend blooming throughout summer. 8–12" h by 6–8" w

Bee Balm Monarda
 Large flower heads in July and August. Best in sun with enough space between plants for good air circulation. Mint family; aromatic leaves are good for tea. Remove spent flowers to prolong blooming. Deer-resistant. ○●🌿🦋🐦🍷
\$3.00—2.5" pot:

P021 **Jacob Cline** *M. didyma* 🌿—The best red flowers. ★★★★★ 48" h

P022 **Panorama Red Shades** *M. didyma* 🌿—Strong red selection. 30" h

\$4.00—2.5" pot:
 P023 **Bubblegum Blast**—Fragrant, shaggy deep pink flowers on a fast-grower. Mildew-resistant. 20–24" h

\$6.00—4.5" pot:
 P024 **Raspberry Wine** *M. didyma* 🌿—Burgundy and fuchsia flowers. ★★★★★ 24–36" h

\$8.00—4.5" pot:
 P025 **Balmy Rose** *M. didyma* 🌿—Large, mophead pink flowers. Neat and compact. 10–12" h by 24–36" w

P026 **Bee-You Bee True** 🌿—Raspberry-magenta flowers with dark centers on bushy plants. Highly mildew-resistant cultivar. 12–15" h

Bee Balm continued
\$11.00—4.5" pot:
 P027 **Bee-You Bee Pretty** 🌿—New, with purple-blue flowers and light gray centers. Compact and highly mildew-resistant. 15–18" h by 12–15" w
 P028 **Grape Gumball** 🌿—Dome of vibrant magenta-purple 2" flowers. Notable resistance to powdery mildew. 20–24" h

See also the native BEE BALM and BERGAMOT, page 52
 P029 **Bellflower, Carpathian** 🌿
Campanula carpatica Blue Clips
 Dainty and long-blooming. Excellent edging plant. Deer- and rabbit-resistant. ★★★★★ 8" h ○●🌿☹️
\$3.00—2.5" pot

P030 **Bellflower, Serbian** 🌿
Campanula poscharyskana
 Light lavender-blue, star-shaped flowers on trailing plants. Blooms in summer. Drought-resistant. Spreads by underground runners. 4–8" h ○●🌿☹️
\$3.00—2.5" pot
 See also the native BELLFLOWER, TALL, page 52 and HAREBELLS, page 53

P031 **Betony Stachys officinalis** Hummelo 🌿
 Densely packed purple-pink flowers in July. Bottlebrush spikes of tubular flowers over a mound of crinkled foliage. Awarded the top rating in the Chicago Botanic Garden trials. Long-lasting as cut flowers. Deer-resistant. 18–24" h ○●🌿🦋☹️
\$6.00—4.5" pot

Black-Eyed Susan Rudbeckia
 Blooms summer and fall. Drought-tolerant and easy. ○●🌿

\$3.00—2.5" pot:
 P032 **Goldsturm** *R. fulgida* 🌿—Yellow daisies with soot-black cones. Performs well. ★★★★★ 24" h

\$8.00—1 quart pot:
 P033 **Herbstsonne** *R. nitida*—Bright yellow 5" flowers in fall. Spectacularly tall plant that does not need staking. 72–96" h by 24–36" w

See more BLACK-EYED SUSANS, pages 22 and 52
Blackberry Lily Iris domestica
 Speckled orange flowers in August. When each flower is done, it twists itself into a cute little spiral (if only daylilies would do that!). Clusters of shiny seeds look like blackberries. Sword-shaped leaves. Formerly *Belamcanda chinensis*. ○●🌿🦋☹️

\$3.00—2.5" pot:
 P034 **Blackberry Lily** 🌿—Starry 1.5" flowers with pointed petals on tall, mostly bare stems. May self-seed. 36–48" h

\$14.00—4.5" pot:
 P035 **Freckle Face** 🌿—Lots of 2" flowers with heavy red speckling on wide, rounded, overlapping petals. Blooms for weeks in late summer on branching stems just above robust bluish leaves. 18" h

Blazing Star, Dense Liatris spicata
 Long flower spikes. Seeds eaten by birds. Best in groups. Drought-tolerant, but loves water, too. ○●🌿🦋☹️

\$3.00—10 bulbs:
 P036 **Purple**—24–36" h by 12–18" w

\$3.00—7 bulbs:
 P037 **Floristan White**—24–36" h by 16–20" w

\$4.00—4 bulbs:
 P038 **Kobold**—Violet flowers on compact plants. ★★★★★ 18–24" h by 6–12" w

P039 **Bleeding Heart, Everblooming** *Dicentra Amore Titanium* (NEW)
 White hearts dangle above blue-green foliage. Repeat bloomer late spring to early fall. Good heat tolerance, but blooming may slow in extreme heat or too much sun. Looks good in summer pots, planted in a group, or edging a path. Lovely, fine-cut foliage all summer. Compact and stays neat. Deer- and rabbit-resistant. 9–14" h by 18" w ○●🌿🦋
\$8.00—3" plug

Bleeding Heart, Fringed *Dicentra eximia*
 Small hearts dangle along arched stems. Gray-green ferny foliage. Prefers light soil. At home around rocks or ledges. Dislikes hot, dry locations. Will slowly naturalize in woodland areas. ○☹️

\$3.00—2.5" pot:
 P040 **Pink** 🌿—Rose-pink to red-purple flowers from late spring to fall. Tolerant of heat and sun. Native to the Eastern U.S. 12–18" h

\$8.00—4.5" pot:
 P041 **Luxuriant Red** *D. eximia × formosa* 🌿—Red flowers mid-spring–midsummer. ★★★★★ 12" h by 18" w

In the Bulbs & Bareroots section now OUTSIDE

In the Bulbs & Bareroots section now OUTSIDE



Perennials

Be sure to plant your bareroot daylilies soon after purchase.

Daylilies *Hemerocallis* ○●☞☞☞

Garden favorites whose abundant flowers each last one day. Very easy to grow. Vigorous but not invasive.

- P113 **Amethyst Art**—Lavender doubles with gently ruffled edges and pale yellow throats. Early midseason. 18”h **\$8.00**
- P114 **Baby Blues**—Ruffled pale lilac 3” flower. The pale gray-blue eye is edged with fuchsia. Green throat. Fragrant. Mid-season. 20”h **\$8.00**
- P115 **Berrylicious** **NEW**—Wine red 5” flower with a dark eye, crinkled blackish edges, and a yellow throat. Early midseason tetraploid rebloomer. 24”h **\$8.00**
- P116 **Bettylen**—Deep purple 5” flower with frilly white margins and a green throat. Early mid-season bloom. Lightly fragrant. Tetraploid rebloomer. 20–24”h **\$8.00**
- P117 **Beyond Thunder Dome**—Burgundy 5” flower with ruffled white edges and a small yellow-green throat. Lightly fragrant. Mid-season. 36”h **\$8.00**
- P118 **Big Time Happy**—Ruffled 4” lemon yellow flower and a green-yellow throat. Fragrant. Extra early season with rebloom. 18”h **\$4.00**
- P119 **Bright Memories**—Pink buff peach blend with greenish olive throat. Fragrant 6” flowers in mid-season. 30”h **\$5.00**
- P120 **Calico Jack**—Bright yellow 5.5” flower with ruffled plum edge, plum eye, and green throat. Early to mid-season. 28”h **\$5.00**
- P121 **Chipper Cherry** **NEW**—Cherry red flower with a soft yellow throat. Early bloom with rebloom. AHS Award of Merit. 38”h **\$8.00**
- P122 **Copper Kettle Hager** **NEW**—Lemony melon 5” flower brushed with copper. Mid-season bloom. 32”h **\$10.00**
- P123 **Crawley Crow** **NEW**—Dark purple-black 5” flower with slightly ruffled edges and a chartreuse eye. Mid-season with extended bloom. AHS Honorable Mention. 36”h **\$6.00**
- P124 **Diva's Choice**—Pink 5” flower with yellow ruffled edges and a yellow throat. Fragrant. Early to mid-season with rebloom. 24”h **\$7.00**
- P125 **EDL Punch Yellow**—Yellow-striped orange petals alternate above yellow petals. 3” flower. Early with prolific rebloom. From the Dutch EveryDaylily series. 17”h **\$6.00**
- P126 **English Muffin**—Ruffled double bicolor in peach and yellow. Late-season. 36”h **\$5.00**
- P127 **Fabulous Favorite** **NEW**—Raspberry red 7” flower with a bold chartreuse throat. Early mid-season. AHS Award of Merit. 24–36”h **\$6.00**

- P128 **Firestorm**—Curled-back 8” red-orange blossom with a gold throat and prominent central veins. Early mid-season. Fragrant. 24–36”h **\$8.00**
- P129 **Flying Carpet**—Rose and ivory bicolor with a yellow throat. Fragrant 6” flower with extended bloom. Early mid-season rebloomer. Tetraploid. 24–36”h **\$6.00**
- P130 **Fooled Me**—Gold 5.5” flower edged with red has a deep red eye and green throat. Early to mid-season. 24”h **\$4.00**
- P131 **Fragrant Returns**—Lemon yellow 3” flower holds up into the evening. Sweet fragrance. Blooms early summer with rebloom. 17–19”h **\$5.00**
- P132 **Gentle Shepherd**—Near-white 5” flower with a yellow-green throat. Early to mid-season. 29”h **\$5.00**
- P133 **Glistening Bouquet**—Frilly pink 6.5” flower with a green throat and white midribs. Fragrant, with extended bloom and rebloom. Mid-season. 28”h **\$5.00**
- P134 **Ice Carnival**—The closest thing to a white daylily, with slightly ruffled, near-white petals with a pale yellow watermark and lime green throat. The fragrant 5” flower actually sparkles as if sprinkled with diamond dust. Mid-season. Reblooms. 25–27”h **\$5.00**
- P135 **Jekyll Island**—Pinkish red 6” flower with gold wavy edges, white midribs and a yellow throat. Fragrant, mid-season with repeat bloom. Tetraploid. 20”h **\$7.00**
- P136 **Justin Paul**—Peach 4.5” flower with a red eye and green throat. Curled-back petals. Fragrant rebloomer. Mid-season. 22”h **\$5.00**
- P137 **Katherine Harris**—Tangerine blending to gold on 7” flower. Yellow midribs and a large green-gold throat. Unusual form with cascading, curling petals. Fragrant, mid-season, semi-evergreen. 34”h **\$6.00**
- P138 **Land's End**—Magenta 5” flower with a black-purple eye, green throat, and ruffled edges. Mid-season. 24”h **\$5.00**
- P139 **Lies and Lipstick** **NEW**—Ruffled soft pink 5” flower with red throat and edges. Reliable, reblooming tetraploid. Early mid-season. 24–36”h **\$7.00**
- P140 **Little Business**—Raspberry red 3” flower with a yellow-green throat. Multiple-award-winning, early mid-season rebloomer. 12–18”h **\$4.00**
- P141 **Little Fantastic**—Rose pink 3” flower with green throat. Early to mid-season. 20”h **\$5.00**
- P142 **Live Wire Beauty**—Rosy pink 4” flower with darker pink veins, slightly ruffled edges, and a yellow-green throat. Early mid-season rebloomer with extended bloom. 25”h **\$5.00**

- P143 **Maude's Valentine**—Light creamy pink 5” flower with lavender-pink midribs and blue-lavender to magenta halo. Very large green throat. Mid-season with rebloom. Fragrant. 32”h **\$4.00**
- P144 **Minnesota** **NEW**—Bright red with a yellow throat, extended bloom. Mid- to late-season. 30–36”h **\$5.00**
- P145 **Miss Jessie**—Pinkish lavender and pale yellow 6” flower with a pale yellow throat. Mid-season. 40”h **\$8.00**
- P146 **Moonlit Masquerade**—Creamy white 5.5” flower with a dark purple eye and picotee edge. Early to mid-season. ★★★★★ 26”h **\$6.00**
- P147 **Moses' Fire**—Double red 6” flower with gold edges and a green throat. Mid-season with rebloom. 22”h **\$6.00**
- P148 **Night Beacon**—Dark black-purple 5” flower with a chartreuse center. Blooms early mid-season. Reblooms. 24–36”h **\$5.00**
- P149 **Night Embers**—Bing cherry red 5” double flower with white edges and a green throat. Fragrant. Early to mid-season with rebloom. 30”h **\$14.00**
- P150 **Notify Ground Crew**—Bright yellow 5” trumpets open in late afternoon and stay open through the next morning. Their unfussy look would work well with tall native plants. Slightly fragrant. Mid-season. 60–72”h **\$4.00**
- P151 **Pandora's Box**—Cream 4” flower with a purple eyezone and a green throat. Fragrant. Early to mid-season with rebloom. Evergreen. 19”h **\$5.00**
- P152 **Passion for Red** **NEW**—Fragrant 7” orange-red flower with a yellow center, visible on all petals. Early mid-season with rebloom. Tetraploid. AHS Honorable Mention. 28”h **\$8.00**
- P153 **Pink Peppermint**—Double peachy pink 7” flower. Late mid-season. 32”h **\$4.00**
- P154 **Pointed Perfection** **NEW**—Peachy orange 6” flower with ruffled petals outlined in red and a large red eyezone that looks like a triangle. Early mid-season tetraploid rebloomer with 15 buds per stem. 27”h **\$6.00**
- P155 **Prairie Blue Eyes**—Not really blue, the 5” dark lavender flower has a plum eyezone and yellow throat. Mid-season. AHS Award of Merit. 28”h **\$4.00**
- P156 **Princess Tutu** **NEW**—Pink 6” flower with a darker pink eye, yellow-green throat, and gold ruffled edges. Midsummer bloom with rebloom. Tetraploid. 12–24”h **\$7.00**
- P157 **Purple De Oro**—Reddish purple 3” flower with lighter midrib and edge above a gold throat. Mid-season with rebloom. 20”h **\$5.00**

- P158 **Ralph Henry**—Red-orange 6” flower with a yellow throat and narrow stripes down the middle of each petal. Mid-season. 28”h **\$3.00**
- P159 **Raspberry Pixie**—Chalky pink 1.5” flower with a luscious lemon throat edged in plum purple. Mid-season. 24”h **\$4.00**
- P160 **Regal Air**—Deep red 6” blossom with a ruffled edge. Mid-season, may rebloom. 30”h **\$4.00**
- P161 **Rocket City**—Halo of bittersweet orange on a 6” gold-orange flower with an orange eye. Throat and midribs are lighter orange-yellow, and the crimped edges lighter still. The many shades of orange make it seem to glow. Blooms last all day. Robust and cheerful: a time-tested, flower-power daylily from 1967. Early to mid-season. 36”h **\$4.00**
- P162 **Rosy Returns**—Fragrant 4” rose-pink flower with deeper rose eyes and a yellow throat. Early mid-season bloom with rebloom until frost. 12–14”h **\$5.00**
- P163 **Siloam Fine Art**—Rosy purple 3” flower with smoky purple eyezone and green throat. Petals are ruffled and curled back. Slightly fragrant extended bloomer. Early mid-season. 20”h **\$4.00**
- P164 **South Seas**—Tangerine-coral 5.5” flower with red-coral halo and a yellow-green throat. Fragrant. Mid-season with rebloom. 30”h **\$5.00**
- P165 **Spacecoast Sea Shells**—Apricot cream 5.5” flower with a large yellow throat surrounded by a wide burgundy eye. Petals are finely outlined with burgundy crinkled edges. Early mid-season. Tetraploid rebloomer. 30”h **\$7.00**
- P166 **Spindazzle**—Twisty-petaled 6” spider type has coppery red petals with yellow sepals and throat. Mid-season, extended bloom. 26”h **\$4.00**
- P167 **Stella Supreme**—Soft lemon yellow 3” flowers bloom profusely, like their Stella de Oro parent, and from early summer until frost. Strong citrus scent. 20”h **\$4.00**
- P168 **Summer Flair**—Luminous, velvety red flowers with yellow-green throats. Mid- to late season. 30”h **\$4.00**
- P169 **White Orchid**—Light cream, almost white flower. Late season bloomer. 30”h **\$4.00**
- P170 **You've Got Soul** **NEW**—Ruffled pale lavender 5” flower with purple-blue eyes and edges. Early rebloomer. 26”h **\$6.00**

Daylily Definitions

Reblooms: Blooms again after the initial flowering.

Extended bloom: Flowers last into evening.

Tetraploid: Larger flowers on husky plants.

Dormant: All of our daylilies are dormant in winter unless noted as semi-evergreen or evergreen. Those require winter protection.

Early season:
Late June/early July

Mid-season:
Late July

Late season:
Mid- to late August

All daylilies are bareroot and located in the Bulbs & Bareroots area, OUTSIDE near the Info Desk tent.

Bleeding Heart, Old-Fashioned

Dicentra spectabilis

Each spring, long arching sprays are loaded with dozens of heart-shaped flowers with drooping inner petals. Prefers compost-rich soil and part shade. May become dormant in summer. Syn. *Lamprocapnos spectabilis*. ○●☞

\$4.00—bareroot:

- P042 **Pink**—The classic. Root grows a blooming size plant this spring; watch eager sprouts push up through the soil. ★★★★★ 24”h

- P043 **White D. spectabilis alba**—Exquisite white blossoms. ★★★★★ 24”h

\$13.00—4.5” pot:

- P044 **Gold Heart** ☞—Peach-colored stems with bright gold leaves and deep pink flowers. ★★★★★ 24–36”h

- P045 **Valentine**—Cherry-red hearts on burgundy stems. Foliage turns from plum to gray-green. 24–30”h

P046 Bleeding Heart, Yellow

Pseudofumaria lutea

Charming, tubular flowers like tiny yellow fish darting around the delicate blue-green foliage. Lovely along rock walls and paths. Blooms until frost. Short-lived perennial that self-seeds nicely. Syn. *Corydalis lutea*. 12”h ○●☞ **\$4.00—2.5” pot**

In the Bulbs & Bareroots section now OUTSIDE

Bluestar *Amsonia*

Scores of star-shaped light blue flowers in early spring. But the real show comes in fall when the willow-like foliage turns gold. Drought-tolerant and deer-resistant. 30–36”h ○●☞☞

\$4.00—2.5” pot:

- P047 **Threadleaf A. hubrichtii**—Delicate, feathery appearance. Clump-forming Midwest native.

\$8.00—4.5” pot:

- P048 **Butterscotch** ☞—Cultivar with electrifying gold-yellow fall color on dark red stems.

Bugleweed *Ajuga*

Excellent shade-loving ground cover. Blue flowers in late spring–early summer. Large areas can be mowed or cut with a string trimmer to refresh the foliage. Tolerant of poor soils, but prefers moisture. ○●☞☞☞

\$5.00—4 plants in a pack:

- P049 **Mahogany A. reptans** ☞—Lush black-burgundy leaves. 4–8”h

\$5.00—4.5” pot:

- P050 **Feathered Friends Cordial Canary A. tenorei** ☞—The bright chartreuse of these spoon-shaped leaves is the perfect background for spikes of purplish blue flowers. Vigorous. 4”h by 18”w

- P051 **Feathered Friends Fancy Finch** ☞—Narrow leaves are copper, reddish green, and greenish gold. Tousled clumps will stay tidy under large-leaved shade plants or bushy sun plants. More orange in sun, all three colors appear in a bit more shade. 4”h by 18”w

Bugleweed continued

\$5.00—4.5” pot (continued):

- P052 **Feathered Friends Noble Nightingale** ☞—Leaves emerge dark green and turn shiny purple. A nice contrast planted around hostas or daylilies. 4”h by 18”w

- P053 **Feathered Friends Parrot Paradise A. tenorei × reptans** ☞—Oval leaves are yellow, orange, and red. They have crinkled surfaces and slightly lobed and wavy edges. Forms a tight cluster. 6”h by 24”w

\$12.00—6 plants in a pack:

- P054 **Black Scallop A. reptans** ☞—Large purple-black leaves show off blue flower spikes. Darkest in more sun, it's a great addition to a black-themed garden or combined with silver or chartreuse foliage. 3–6”h by 36”w

- P055 **Princess Nadia A. tenorei** ☞—Mat of rosettes that resembles a creeping stonecrop until the flower spikes bloom blue. Oval leaves emerge purplish pink and turn light bluish green with creamy margins. Tiny leaves are layered in among the flowers going up the stems, too. 6–8”h by 12–24”w

P056 **Burnet, Great** ☞ **NEW**

Sanguisorba × Plum Drops

Burgundy mini-bottlebrushes wave on wiry stems far above low, scalloped leaves. Blooms in late summer and works well with ornamental grasses and fall perennials. Gardeners appreciate its “see-through” quality. Likes moist soil but is adaptable. 36–48”h by 18–24”w ○●☞ **\$12.00—4.5” pot**



Old-fashioned bleeding heart

Perennials

Key

- Full sun
- ◐ Part sun/part shade
- Shade
- 🐝 Attractive to bees
- 🦉 Audubon-endorsed
- 🦋 Butterfly-friendly
- 🐦 Hummingbird-friendly
- 🌿 Attractive foliage
- 🍷 Culinary
- 🌸 Edible flowers
- 🌱 Ground cover
- 🏠 Houseplant
- 🩹 Medicinal
- 🇺🇸 Minnesota native
- 🪨 Rock garden
- ❄️ Cold-sensitive: keep above 40°F
- ☠️ Toxic to humans
- 🔄 Saturday restock



Coneflower



Coreopsis

About those stars...

Throughout, you will notice plants that are marked with five stars (*****). These plants have been awarded five stars by Heger, Lonnee, and Whitman in the 2011 edition of *Growing Perennials in Cold Climates* as some of the very best plants available on the market.



P057 **Bush Clover, Weeping** *Lespedeza thunbergii* Samindare

Spectacular, arching branches of fine leaves loaded with orchid-like magenta-pink flowers in late summer, continuing into fall. Great for cascading over a wall. An easy-care nitrogen-fixer. Becomes quite woody. 36–60”h ○🐝🦋 \$12.00—1 quart pot

P058 **Candy Lily Iris** × *norrisii* Dazzler

Outstanding cross of the vesper iris and blackberry lily, with iris-like leaves and open-faced, 2” flowers. The appeal is the wide color range of oranges, yellows, pinks, and purples. Six-petaled flowers that may be solid colors, speckled, or striped. Blooms July–September. Formerly *Pardancanda*. 16”h ○☀️ \$4.00—2.5” pot

P060 **Catchfly, Royal** *Silene regia* 🌿

Star-shaped red 2” flowers grow along tall stems above the foliage in mid- to late summer. Common name refers to the sticky substance on the bud case at the base of the flower. Native to the central Midwest. 36–48”h by 12–18”w ○🐝🦋🐦 \$7.00—4.5” pot

Catmint *Nepeta*

Finely textured gray-green aromatic foliage on tough, unfussy plants. Great for pollinators. Drought-tolerant once established. ○🐝🦋

\$3.00—2.5” pot:

P061 **Blue Carpet** *N. nervosa* 🌿—Crinkled leaves and purple-blue flower spikes summer to fall. Bluest of all the catmints. Clump-forming. 10–16”h 🌿

P062 **Junior Walker**—Enduring lavender-blue flowers. Will not reseed, and one-third the size of Walker’s Low. 18”h

\$7.00—4.5” pot:

P063 **Purrsian Blue** *N. faassenii* 🌿—Brush up against me. Periwinkle blue flowers with deep purple bud cases. May double in width in its second year. Perfect to edge or underplant a rose. Felines enjoy it as much as catnip. 12–18”h

Catmint, Lesser *Calamintha nepeta*

Small, fragrant leaves on a clump-forming plant. Easy-care, drought-tolerant, and deer-resistant. Pollinators love it. ○🌿🦋

\$8.00—4.5” pot:

P064 **Marvelette Blue** 🌿—Spikes of early-blooming lavender-blue trumpets. Reliable rebloomer when cut back midsummer. 6–8”h

P065 **Montrose White** 🌿—White flowers that turn light lavender. 24”h by 30”w

P066 **Cohosh, Black** *Actaea racemosa*

Rosettes of swirling foliage and tall, candelabra-branching stems with pearl-like white buds that open to delicate flowers in summer, attracting bees like crazy in late afternoon. Midwestern native. Syn. *Cimicifuga*. ***** 60–84”h ○🐝🌿🦋🐦 \$9.00—1 quart pot

Cohosh, Japanese *Actaea simplex*

Long bottlebrush flowers light up the back of the garden. Lacy leaves. Strong sweet perfume. Syn. *Cimicifuga*. Blooms late summer to fall. 🐝🦋

\$13.00—4.5” pot:

P067 **Brunette** 🌿—Pink wands of flowers and purple to bronze dark foliage. 40”h

P068 **Chocaholic** 🌿—Bronzy, reddish purple foliage with spikes of mauve-pink flowers that age to white. 24–36”h

Columbine *Aquilegia*

Graceful flowers with an origami-like structure in spring to early summer. Airy, fan-shaped foliage. ○🐝🦋

\$3.00—2.5” pot:

P069 **Black Barlow** *A. vulgaris* 🌿—Double, spurless purple-black flowers. 28”h

P070 **Early Bird Blue-White** 🌿—Dome of loosely packed, up-facing 3” blue and white flowers with wispy yellow centers. Can take full sun, but color is best with some shade. Hybrid. 9–11”h by 8–10”w

P071 **Leprechaun Gold** *A. vulgaris*—Variegated gold, chartreuse, and dark green foliage with spring spikes of violet flowers. Wonderful contrasted with dark foliage plants. ***** 24–30”h ☀️

P072 **Songbird Goldfinch** 🌿—Lemon yellow with long spurs. Blooms late spring to early summer. ***** 30”h

P073 **Songbird Mix** 🌿—Most colors have a white center. ***** 24–30”h



Columbine

Columbine continued

\$7.00—4.5” pot:

P074 **Clementine Red** *A. vulgaris* 🌿—Up-facing, double fuchsia-red spurless flowers. Blue-green foliage remains attractive. Excellent as cut flowers. ***** 18–24”h

P075 **Clementine Salmon Rose** *A. vulgaris* 🌿—Spectacular double blossoms, aging from rosy salmon to lavender. Blue-green foliage remains attractive. Excellent as cut flowers. ***** 12–24”h

P076 **Early Bird Purple Blue** 🌿—Pale blue inner petals and purple outer petals surround delicate yellow tufts. 20–24”h 🌿

P077 **Kirigami Deep Blue and White** 🌿—Intense blue petals with a white cup around a spiky yellow center. 14–24”h

P078 **Kirigami Red and White** 🌿—Up-facing 2–3” flowers have red outer petals with red and white inner petals. Yellow center. 14–24”h

See also the native COLUMBINE, page 53

Coneflower *Echinacea*

Showy flowers with turned-back petals around a central cone midsummer into fall. Good for naturalizing, including hot, dry conditions. Good cut flower. Deadhead for extended bloom, but in late summer allow some flowers to set seed, providing food for winter birds. ○🐝🦋

\$3.00—2.5” pot:

P079 **Baby White** *E. purpurea* 🌿—Large white flowers with copper centers on a shorter plant. An improved Baby Swan White. Also known as Cygnet White. 12”h 🌿

P080 **Ruby Star** *E. purpurea* 🌿—Intense carmine red. 36”h 🌿

\$4.00—3.5” pot:

P081 **Cheyenne Spirit** 🌿—You can have it all because this one variety blooms in a rainbow of warm colors: red-orange, yellow, magenta, even white. 24”h 🌿

P082 **Green Twister** 🌿—Forward-curving lime green petals on 4” flowers blend to magenta at the center. Each flower is a little different and the color gets even better on older plants. 24–36”h 🌿🦋

\$13.00—4.5” pot:

P083 **Double Scoop Deluxe Raspberry** (NEW) 🌿—Doubles with a puffy center and saturated berry red petals. 22–24”h 🌿

P084 **Sombrero Adobe Orange**—Orange 3” flowers with overlapping petals around a prominent bronzy orange center. Blooms abundantly all summer. 18–24”h

P085 **Sombrero Baja Burgundy**—Deep purplish red 3” flowers with overlapping petals around a prominent bronzy orange center. Blooms abundantly all summer. 18–24”h

P086 **Sombrero Salsa Red** 🌿—Bright orange-red 3” flowers with large orange-brown cones. Color deepens with age. Blooms June–August with scattered fall bloom. 18–24”h

P087 **SunSeekers Apple Green** (NEW) 🌿—Fragrant and frilly semi-double flowers have non-fading yellow-green centers and petals. 24”h 🌿

P088 **SunSeekers Pumpkin Pie** (NEW) 🌿—Rows of pointed petals in yummy pumpkin orange around a green center. 24”h 🌿

P089 **SunSeekers Rainbow** 🌿—Semi-double flowers open yellow to orange, then turn pink, coral, lavender, and salmon on their way to magenta. Plant multiples for a full rainbow effect. Large bronze-orange cone. 24–30”h 🌿

P090 **Coneflower, Pale Purple** 🌿

Echinacea pallida

Lavender flowers June–July. Native to the prairies of the Great Plains. Tolerates drier soils. 24–48”h ○🐝🦋 \$4.00—3.5” pot

See also the native CONEFLOWERS, page 53

Coral Bells *Heuchera*

Arching sprays of fragrant flowers held well above dense mounds of foliage, late spring into summer. Most are grown for their dramatic, lobed leaves, but some have showy red or pink flowers. Red-flowered varieties are good for hummingbirds. Dark-leaved varieties are the most sun-tolerant. Deer- and rabbit-resistant. ○🐝

\$3.00—2.5” pot:

P091 **Firefly** *H. × brizoides* 🌿—Vermilion flowers on 12–24” stems. Scalloped, slightly mottled leaves. 6”h 🦋🐝🐦

P092 **Melting Fire** *H. micrantha* 🌿—Strongly curled foliage with intense purple-red color on mature leaves. The young leaves on a full grown plant are bright blood red, creating an exciting hot center in each plant. Clusters of very small white flowers on 18” spikes May–June. 8”h 🦋🐝🐦

Plant widths are similar to their heights unless noted otherwise.

Coral Bells continued

\$14.00—4.5” pot:

P093 **Black Forest Cake** 🌿—Dark bluish purple leaves (more like licorice than chocolate) are reddish purple underneath. Bright pinkish red flowers on 12” stems May–June. 6”h by 12”w 🦋

P094 **Fire Alarm** *H. villosa* 🌿—Glowing orange-red leathery foliage in spring and fall turns mahogany red for the summer. Maroon 12” stems carry small white and pink flowers in summer. 9”h

P095 **Grande Amethyst** 🌿—Large magenta purple leaves with dark veins and ruffled edges. Older leaves become silvered. Pink flowers on 30” burgundy stems. 18”h by 28”w

P096 **Lemon Love** 🌿—Bright yellow or lime leaves, slightly ruffled on the edges, with delicate cream flowers on 20” stems. Greener in the shade. Foliage does not burn in the sun. 10–14”h by 28–32”w 🐝🐦🐦

P097 **Northern Exposure Amber** (NEW) 🌿—Rounded leaves in warm yellowish orange shades will remind you of honey and fall colors. Greenish yellow flowers on 18” burgundy stems. The Northern Exposure series was bred for cold hardiness. 14”h 🌿🦋

P098 **Paris** 🌿—Reblooming deep pink flowers on 14” stems. Silvery foliage. Vigorous. 7–9”h by 14”w 🦋

P099 **Smoke and Mirrors** 🌿—Rounded 4.5” gray leaves are blushed purplish in spring and become silver with dark veins. Light rose flowers on dark stems. 8–10”h by 14–16”w 🦋🦋

P100 **Zipper** 🌿—Glossy, ruffled amber-orange leaves become golden amber in summer, remaining so deeply crinkled and folded that the magenta undersides of the leaves show around the edges. Holds color well. White flowers on 18” stems in early summer. 8”h 🦋🐝🐦

Coreopsis *Coreopsis*

Daisy flowers in summer. Lacy foliage. ○🌿

\$3.00—2.5” pot:

P101 **Early Sunrise** *C. grandiflora* 🌿—Gold double flowers all summer. ***** 24”h 🦋

P102 **Sunfire** *C. grandiflora* 🌿—Gold-yellow flowers with a burgundy ring. ***** 20”h 🦋

\$5.00—3.5” pot:

P103 **American Dream** *C. rosea*—Pink petals surround a yellow center. Spreads about 10” a year. 9–15”h by 24–40”w 🦋

\$8.00—4.5” pot:

P104 **Zagreb** *C. verticillata* 🌿—Clear yellow flowers on bushy, slowly spreading plants. Dependable and easy; the hardest coreopsis. It has five stars for a reason! ***** 15”h by 24”w

See more COREOPSIS, pages 23 and 53

Cranesbill *Geranium*

Low-growing plant with great aromatic foliage and bronzy red fall color. ○🐝

\$3.00—2.5” pot:

P105 **Dwarf Bloody** *G. sanguineum nanum* 🌿—Pink to reddish purple flowers throughout the summer. ***** 12”h 🦋

\$6.00—4.5” pot:

P106 **Walter Ingwersen** *G. macrorrhizum* 🌿—Pale pink flowers in spring with fuzzy, five-lobed leaves. One of the U of M’s Tough and Terrific perennials. Spreads by weed-suppressing rhizomes (the species name means “bigfoot.”) ***** 12–15”h by 18–24”w 🦋

\$13.00—4.5” pot:

P107 **Rozanne**—Violet-blue 2.5” flowers with marbled green foliage that turns deep red in fall. Famous for blooming throughout the summer. 12–18”h

See also GERANIUM, WILD, page 53

P108 **Culver’s Root, Blue**

Veronicastrum sibiricum

Multiple 8”-long clusters of pinkish lavender flowers resemble elegant candelabras midsummer to fall, followed by attractive seedheads. Evenly spaced horizontal whorls of pointed grayish green leaves. Best with very good drainage and regular water, but adaptable and low maintenance. Tolerates dappled shade. Native to northern Asia and Russia, so it’s very hardy. 36–60”h by 12–36”w ○🐝🦋 \$3.00—2.5” pot

P109 **Culver’s Root, Pink** 🌿

Veronicastrum virginicum Fascination

Elegant 9” pinkish lavender spikes in midsummer. Dramatic candelabras of tiny flowers in slender spires. 36–40”h ○🌿 \$12.00—4.5” pot

See also the native CULVER’S ROOT, page 53

We accept checks, cash, Amex, Visa, MasterCard, Discover, and Apple Pay

Perennials

Hostas

Hostas are shade-tolerant, but grow best with full morning sun in northern climates such as ours. See our website for an article on growing hostas and about Hosta Virus X: www.FriendsSchoolPlantSale.com/hosta-takeover

All hostas are in 4.5" pots unless noted otherwise

Most hostas are mounding. Some characteristics described do not show up until the plant is a few years old, so younger plants may not express them at the time of purchase.

P215 **Abiqua Drinking Gourd** 🌿—Unusual hosta with deeply cupped leaves, blue with gray undersides. White flowers on 22" scapes in midsummer. Extraordinary. ★★★★★ 16"h by 24–36"w \$14.00

P216 **Age of Gold** 🌿—Round, corrugated yellow leaves with near-white flowers. 25"h by 58"w \$12.00

P217 **Atlantis** 🌿—This sport of the Abba Dabba Do hosta was discovered by Hans Hansen and Tony Avent in 1998 in Waseca, Minnesota. Its undulating leaves have twisted tips and wider yellow margins than its parent (about a third of the leaf area). Abundant pale lavender flowers on 45" stems in midsummer. 30"h by 60–70"w \$16.00

P218 **Aureo Marginata** *H. montana*—Classic hosta whose dark green undulating leaves with a yellow margin create a waterfall effect. 27"h by 48"w \$15.00—1 gal. pot

P219 **Autumn Frost** 🌿—Broad, pointed gray-blue leaves with wide bright yellow margins. Margins age to nearly white. Light lavender flowers in summer. 10–12"h by 20–24"w \$12.00

P220 **Beyond Glory** 🌿—Heart-shaped, corrugated leaves are slightly rippled with 3" dark green margins and gold centers. Pale lavender flowers in midsummer. 16"h by 40"w \$12.00

P221 **Blue Angel**—Classic with large blue-green leaves of very heavy substance in a huge clump. Slug-resistant and easy to grow. Near-white flowers. Multiple award-winner. ★★★★★ 36"h by 72"w \$14.00

P222 **Blue Mouse Ears** 🌿—Blue-green 2" leaves. Attractive light lavender flowers make a beautiful display on this cute plant. 8"h by 19"w ☺ \$12.00

P223 **Blueberry Muffin** 🌿—Blue foliage deepens to blue-green late in the season. Forms a medium-sized mound of rounded, puckered leaves with attractive light mauve stems. Matching mauve scapes carry the lavender flowers. 14"h by 18"w \$14.00

P224 **Cameo** 🌿—Tiny heart-shaped leaves with sprays of light and dark green reaching towards a creamy white margin. Purple flowers. 4"h by 12"w ☺ \$12.00

P225 **Curly Fries** 🌿—Bright gold with very narrow, heavily rippled leaves and purple flowers. An impressive container plant. 11"h by 20"w \$16.00

P226 **Dancing with Dragons** 🌿—Heart-shaped leaves with pointed tips have heavily rippled, upturned edges, giving an overall wavy appearance. Holds its chalky blue color throughout the season. Near-white flowers are fertile and crown the plant in late summer. Strong grower that forms a lively mound. 18"h by 43"w \$18.00

P227 **Earth Angel** 🌿—Inch-wide yellow border changes to cream and feathers into the blue leaves. A breakthrough plant developed by Hans Hansen of Shady Oaks Nursery in Waseca, Minnesota. American Hosta Grower's Association 2009 Hosta of the Year. 26"h by 50"w \$12.00

P228 **Echo the Sun** 🌿—Wedge-shaped yellow leaves with thick substance and heavily rippled edges. 19"h by 45"w \$18.00

P229 **Elegans** *H. sieboldiana* 🌿—Heavy-textured foliage with blue overlay. White flowers. 28"h 🌿 \$12.00

P230 **Empress Wu** 🌿—One of the largest hostas makes a tremendous focal point. Huge, thick, deeply veined dark green leaves form a massive upright clump. Pale reddish violet flowers. 48"h by 60"w \$18.00

P231 **Etched Glass** 🌿—Wide dark green margins pucker when the plant matures. Light green patterns mark the yellow leaf centers. Large, fragrant near-white flowers in late summer. Grows quickly. 18"h by 36"w \$16.00

P232 **Guacamole** 🌿—Wide green leaves develop dark green margins and brighter chartreuse centers in summer. Color intensifies with more light. Large, fragrant near-white to lavender flowers emerge from lavender buds. More sun-tolerant and a fast grower. Outstanding multiple award-winner. 22"h by 36"w \$14.00

P233 **Halcyon** 🌿—Wide mound of frosty blue-green leaves that hold onto their blue color. Leaves are thick and heart-shaped with pointy tips. Pale lavender flowers on 28" stalks in midsummer. Popular itself and the parent of 'June' and many other well-known hostas. The phrase "Halcyon days" means a time that was idyllically happy and peaceful, originally from the Greek word for the kingfisher bird. 18"h by 43"w \$14.00

P234 **Hans** 🌿—Thick blue-green leaves highlighted by cream centers and a narrow pattern between the blue and cream sections. Leaf centers become flushed with green streaks in late summer. The leaves are corrugated, puckered, and folded, with ruffling at the base. Light lavender flowers. Vigorous. 21"h by 32"w \$14.00

P235 **High Society** 🌿—Wide blue margins with yellow centers brighten to parchment by midsummer. Pale lavender flowers. 8"h by 15"w \$16.00

P236 **Hope Springs Eternal** 🌿—Heart-shaped blue leaves with neat cream margins and ruffling. Near-white flowers with pale lavender stripes on 48" scapes in midsummer. 22"h by 24–32"w \$16.00

P237 **Humpback Whale** 🌿—Heart-shaped, lightly corrugated blue-green leaves are bluest in spring and have a hump in each leaf that angles the tip down. Forms an impressive dome-shaped mound. Near-white flowers on 48" stalks in early summer. 36"h by 84"w \$12.00

P238 **June** 🌿—Blue green margin with gold center, thick substance, and neat appearance. Color will vary depending on light. Pale lavender flowers. A long-time member on the Top Ten hosta popularity poll. ★★★★★ 14"h by 32"w \$12.00

P239 **Liberty** 🌿—Wide, irregular yellow margins that lighten to creamy white. Leaves have heavy substance with great slug-resistance. Lavender flowers. 26"h by 40"w \$12.00

P240 **Love Story** 🌿—Long, pointed leaves are heart-shaped, creamy white at the center blending to chartreuse and yellow, then darker green margins for a tricolor effect. Picrust wavy edges add interest. Large clusters of white flowers in early summer. 15"h by 40"w \$18.00

P241 **Mighty Mouse** 🌿—Mouse ear-shaped leaves emerge bluish green with a bright creamy yellow edge. By summer, they turn grayish green with a creamy white edge. Incredible substance. Lavender flowers. Excellent for troughs and containers. 8"h by 12"w ☺ \$12.00

P242 **Mini Skirt** 🌿—Thick gray-green leaves each surrounded by a heavily ruffled, wide creamy white border. Short 8" spikes of small lavender flowers with deeper purple stripes in summer. Tight full mound, great in troughs. Has a sassy appearance. 7"h by 14"w \$12.00

P243 **Munchkin Fire** 🌿—Perfect size for troughs. Short and narrow leaves hold their bright yellow color. The leaves taper into the stem. Vigorous. Lavender flowers. 7"h by 20"w \$14.00

P244 **Party Streamers** 🌿—Narrow, wiggly yellow leaves with rippled edges. Contrasting deep purple flowers. Arching mound that grows quickly. 12"h by 30"w \$16.00

P245 **Rainbow's End** 🌿—Thick, rubbery yellow-green leaves are streaked and bordered with dark green in spring. The centers become white by summer. Large lavender flowers on crimson stalks in late summer. 11"h by 21"w \$14.00

P246 **Rainforest Sunrise** 🌿—Charming hosta with thick, corrugated, gold leaves edged by dark green. Pale lavender flowers in early summer. 10"h by 25"w \$14.00

P247 **Regal Twist**—Twisted, sword-like, bluish green leaves are set off with creamy white variegation and tinges of powder blue. Lavender flowers in early summer. 12"h by 18"w 3" deep pot—\$16.00

P248 **Sage** 🌿—Frosted gray-green leaves with yellow to creamy white margins. Leaves are wavy with thick substance. Vase-shaped with lavender flowers. Multiple award winner that is consistently high on the American Hosta Society Popularity Poll. 30"h by 70"w \$12.00

P249 **School Mouse** 🌿—Thick, wavy leaves have blue-green to green centers and creamy yellow margins. Lavender flowers. 8"h by 12"w \$14.00

P250 **Seasons in the Sun** 🌿—Bright yellow leaves are flat, but with deep veins and gently wavy edges. Bell-shaped near-white flowers. 28"h by 50"w \$18.00

P251 **Silly String** 🌿—Narrow blue leaves with very wavy edges. Pale purple flowers. 14"h by 28"w \$16.00

P252 **Spartacus** 🌿—Deeply veined green leaves with strongly rippled yellow edges. Pale lavender flowers. 17"h by 36"w \$14.00

P253 **Sum and Substance** 🌿—The name says it all: one of the largest. Leathery chartreuse leaves. Gold in summer. Pale lavender 60" flower scapes add to the show. ★★★★★ 36"h by 48–60"w 🌿 \$12.00

P254 **Tears in Heaven** 🌿—Wedge-shaped blue leaves with ruffled edges. More upright than other blue hostas. Pale lavender flowers with darker stripes in the center of the petals. 15"h by 20"w \$18.00

P255 **Terms of Endearment** 🌿—Cascading blue-green leaves with yellow-green margins. Moderately corrugated. White flowers. 29"h by 60"w \$18.00

P256 **Time in a Bottle** 🌿—Narrow yellow leaves are wavy and become more chartreuse as the season progresses. Contrasting purple flowers last longer because they do not open. 12"h by 36"w \$18.00

P257 **Touch of Class** 🌿—Intense blue leaves in spring have narrow chartreuse to yellow central flames with green jetting between the center and the wide margin. In midsummer, the margin becomes more blue-green while light lavender flowers bloom on 22" scapes. 16"h by 36"w 🌿 \$12.00

P258 **Twin Cities** 🌿—Thick blue-green leaves with 2" chartreuse margins that change to gold. Develops corrugation as the plant matures. Light lavender flowers. Upright, spreading clump. A sport of Hosta St. Paul with the colors reversed. 32"h by 60"w \$16.00

P259 **Voices in the Wind**—Wedge-shaped blue-green leaves with very ruffled edges and creamy yellow margins. The tip of each leaf curls and twists. Pale lavender flowers. 17"h by 46"w \$18.00

P260 **When I Dream** 🌿—Creamy white centers and very wide blue-green margins and rippled edges. Chartreuse feathering separates the center and margin colors. Mounded. White flowers. 28"h by 62"w \$16.00

P261 **Wiggles and Squiggles** 🌿—Bright yellow leaves are very long and narrow with incredibly wavy margins. For the best yellow color, plant in a site with morning sun and afternoon shade. Lavender flowers. 8–10"h by 24"w \$16.00

P262 **Wind Beneath My Wings** 🌿—Ruffled blue leaves. Each heart-shaped leaf can be 14" long with a sharply pointed tip. Pale lavender flowers. 30"h by 80"w \$16.00

P263 **Wu-La-La** 🌿—Blue-green 24" corrugated leaves are outlined with yellow-green that becomes yellow in more sun. A sport of Empress Wu. Pale lavender flowers. 36–48"h by 60"w \$16.00

Daisy, Shasta *Leucanthemum superbum*

Classic summer bloomer for cut flowers. May need winter protection. ○

\$3.00—2.5" pot:

P110 **Crazy Daisy** 🌿—Fluffy double white flowers. 30"h

\$8.00—4.5" pot:

P111 **Sweet Daisy Birdy** 🌿—White 5" daisies with bent-back petals and an extra row of short frilly white petals around their yellow button centers. Long-lasting, blooms early summer. 2021 AAS Perennial Winner. 18–24"h

P112 Daisy, Thread Petal

Inula orientalis Grandiflora

Gold daisies whose wavy, shaggy, spidery petals are reminiscent of a Van Gogh painting. Makes a good cut flower. Forms a dense clump of long, pointed leaves and stiff, unbranched stems with bright flowers. 30"h by 18–24"w ○🌿☺ \$3.00—2.5" pot

Daylily see box, page 33

Delphinium *Delphinium*

Colorful flower spikes above lobed leaves. Taller varieties do best with staking. Prune after the spring bloom for rebloom. ○🌿☺🌿

\$3.00—2.5" pot:

P171 **Blue Butterfly** *D. chinensis* 🌿—Very blue. 14"h

\$7.00—4.5" pot:

P172 **New Millennium Cobalt Dreams** *D. × elatum* 🌿—Dark blue flowers with white centers on sturdy stems of densely flowered, multiple spikes. New Millennium hybrids are hardier and more tolerant of heat and humidity than older varieties. 48–60"h 🌿

P173 **New Millennium Double Innocence** *D. × elatum* 🌿—Frilly white doubles with light green centers. Strong stems. ★★★★★ 36"h

P174 **New Millennium Pagan Purples** *D. × elatum* 🌿—Double flowers in rich purples and blues on sturdy stalks. ★★★★★ 60–72"h by 18–24"w 🌿

\$14.00—4.5" pot:

P175 **Red Lark** 🌿—Double and triple red-coral blossoms. 30–36"h by 18–24"w

See also LARKSPUR, pages 25 and 48

P176 Fern, Japanese Painted *Athyrium* Ghost 🌿

Lovely silvery appearance. Cross of American and Japanese painted ferns. Soft silvery, burgundy, and green fronds bring light and color into shady corners. Deer-resistant. ★★★★★ 24–36"h ○🌿🌿 \$12.00—1 gal. pot

See also the NATIVE FERNS, page 54

P177 Flax, Blue *Linum perenne* 🌿

Feathery sprays of blue flowers all summer. Blooms late spring through summer on wiry stems. May be short-lived, preferring dry and well-drained sites, but self-seeds. 18"h ○🌿☺ \$3.00—2.5" pot

P178 Fleecflower, Giant *Persicaria polymorpha*

Plumes of fluffy white flowers like giant astilbe or goatsbeard early June–September. Pinkish seed heads. Even more magnificent and shrub-like in its second year. One of Wolfgang Oehme's favorite plants. Very slow to emerge in the spring, then takes off. Drought-tolerant and very hardy. 60"h ○🌿

\$8.00—1 quart pot

Perennials

Key

- Full sun
- ◐ Part sun/part shade
- Shade
- 🐝 Attractive to bees
- 🦉 Audubon-endorsed
- 🦋 Butterfly-friendly
- 🐦 Hummingbird-friendly
- 🌿 Attractive foliage
- 🍷 Culinary
- 🌸 Edible flowers
- 🌿 Ground cover
- 🏠 Houseplant
- 🩹 Medicinal
- 🇺🇸 Minnesota native
- 🪨 Rock garden
- ❄️ Cold-sensitive: keep above 40°F
- ☠️ Toxic to humans
- 🔄 Saturday restock



Foxglove



Foamflower *Tiarella*

Numerous showy spikes of tiny, starry white flowers that bloom from pink buds in spring. Lightly fragrant. Deer-resistant. ○●●🐝

\$3.00—2.5" pot:

P179 **Wherry's Foamflower** *T. wherryi* 🌿—Maple-like leaves turn pinkish burgundy in fall. Clump-forming. 10" h

\$8.00—1 quart pot:

P180 **Heartleaf** *T. cordifolia*—Mound of fuzzy, toothed, heart-shaped leaves. Midwest native that spreads by stolons. 6–12" h

P181 **Forget-Me-Nots** 🌿

Myosotis alpestris Bobo Blue

Masses of little flowers bloom late spring and summer. Prefers moist soil. Self-seeding biennial that tends to form mats. 8" h ○●

P182 **Camelot Lavender** 🌿—Shades of light purple. 40" h by 24" w

P183 **Camelot Rose** 🌿—Deep rose pink flowers with a burgundy interior. 40" h by 24" w

\$7.00—4.5" pot:

P184 **Candy Mountain** 🌿—Unusual, up-facing foxglove. Fat spikes of rose-pink flowers on strong stems. Best in full sun. 36–56" h by 12–18" w

P185 **Panther** 🌿—Flowers, bright raspberry-pink with prominent spots at the throat, are sterile and long-lasting from May–August. Multiple spikes per plant create a bushy effect. 18–22" h

P186 **Foxglove, Yellow** *Digitalis grandiflora*

Funnel-shaped creamy yellow 1–2" flowers with interior purple-brown netting in early summer. If cut back after the first blooming, they will bloom again in September. Perennial, unlike most foxgloves. Deer- and rabbit-resistant. Syn. *D. ambigua*. 30" h by 18" w

●🐝🦋 \$4.00—2.5" pot

P187 **Gas Plant, Pink** *Dictamnus purpureus*

Star-shaped flowers on multiple spikes in early summer. Best grown in full sun and rich, well-drained soil. It resents being disturbed once established. Oil evaporating from the leaves can be lit and it will cause a little burst of flames, quickly, not harming the plant itself. Can cause skin irritation; wear long pants, sleeves and gloves when working around it. 36" h

○●🐝🦋 \$4.00—2.5" pot

P188 **Gentian, Crested**

Gentiana septemfida var. *lagodechiana*

Open-throated, intense blue flowers on an easily grown fall-blooming gentian from Asia Minor. Especially good for rock or wild gardens. 4–6" h by 10–12" w ○●○

\$4.00—2.5" pot

P189 **Gentian, Yellow** *Gentiana lutea* 🌿

Whorled clusters of long-petaled starry flowers surround a thick stem at intervals, each cluster sitting above a pair of opposing leaves. It takes the 24" rosette of large, handsome, ribbed leaves several years to send up its unusual blooming spire in late summer, but it is worth the wait. It resents being disturbed once established. Native to Alpine meadows, it prefers alkaline soil and consistent moisture. The taproot (up to 36" long) is traditionally used as a bittering agent. 36–60" h by 24–36" w ○●🐝🦋

\$3.00—2.5" pot

See more GENTIANs, pages 19 and 53

P190 **Ginger, European** *Asarum europaeum*

A beautiful evergreen ground cover for moist shade gardens. 2–3" leaves are leathery and glossy. Bell-shaped greenish purple or brown flowers are hidden beneath foliage. Blooms in early spring. Prefers slightly acidic soil. Spreads slowly. 4" h ○●🐝

\$12.00—4.5" pot

See also GINGER, WILD, page 53

Globe Flower *Trollius*

Truly the queen of the buttercup family. Cupped 2–3" flowers don't need staking. Spring-blooming. Thrives in moist conditions and poorly drained soils, but will adapt to well-drained soil if kept moist. 24" h ○●○

\$3.00—2.5" pot:

P191 **Golden Queen** *T. chinensis* 🌿—Orange-yellow outer petals and feathery central petals. 🦋

\$7.00—4.5" pot:

P192 **New Moon** 🌿—Creamy yellow flowers.

Globe Thistle *Echinops*

Buds are silver, opening to dark blue perfect spheres June–July. Dramatic, prickly leaves. Can self-seed. They're not really thistles. Genus name *Echinops* comes from the Greek word "echino" which means "hedgehog." ○🐝🦋

\$3.00—2.5" pot:

P193 **Globe Thistle** *E. ritro* 🌿—24–48" h

\$7.00—4.5" pot:

P194 **Blue Glow** *E. bannaticus* 🌿—Perfectly round 1.5" balls of silvery blue spikes. Blooms July–August. Makes a great cut or dried flower. 36–48" h by 12–24" w

P195 **Goatsbeard** *Aruncus dioicus* 🌿

Feathery plumes of tiny cream flowers, May–June. Showy, very hardy, and heat-tolerant North American native. Slow to establish. 60–72" h ○●●🐝🦋

\$8.00—4.5" pot

P196 **Goatsbeard, Dwarf** 🌿

Aruncus aethusifolius Noble Spirit

Panicles of tiny white flowers bloom June–July over dainty foliage. 10" h ○●🐝

\$3.00—2.5" pot

P197 **Golden Marguerite** 🌿

Anthemis tinctoria

Bright yellow daisies on long stems. Beautiful in mass plantings and bouquets. Mature flowers are a traditional source of yellow dye in Europe. Leaves and stems give green-yellow dye. Blooms summer through early fall. Deer-resistant. Also called dyer's chamomile. 24–36" h ○●

P198 **Goldenrod** 🌿

Solidago rugosa Fireworks

Rated #1 in the goldenrod trials at the Chicago Botanic Garden. Showy, arching stems of tiny yellow flowers cascade in all directions above the compact foliage. It doesn't get mildew or rust, nor is it at all aggressive. Looks dramatic blooming in September and October with asters, grasses, and Joe Pye weed. Use it in autumn bouquets. Brilliant, long-lasting color. 36–48" h ○●🐝🦋

\$8.00—4.5" pot

See also the native GOLDENROD, page 53

P199 **Helen's Flower** 🌿

Helium mariachi Siesta

Almost crimson, so the bit of blue in the red helps it go well with blue flowers. The chocolate-maroon cone is ringed with gold. Dutch-bred for compactness and mildew resistance. Blooms late June–September. Late-season color on numerous daisy flowers with turned-back petals. One of the easiest of all perennials. Nicknamed "sneezeweed" because the dried leaves were once used to make snuff, not because it aggravates allergies. Rabbit- and deer-resistant. 24–26" h ○●○

\$12.00—4.5" pot

See also the native HELEN'S FLOWER, page 53

Hen and Chicks *Sempervivum*

Attractive succulent rosettes tolerate hot, dry conditions. Grown on thatched rooftops in Europe, their other common name is house leeks. Needs good drainage. ○🐝○

\$4.00—2.5" pot:

P200 **Mrs. Giuseppi** *S. calcareum*—One of the most interesting color and geometric patterns. Gray-blue leaves have eye-catching, triangular maroon tips. Each hen grows up to 4" wide with a flock of bright chicks. 3" h

\$7.00—3" deep pot:

P201 **El Toro**—Reddish brown to red-purple 7–9" rosettes. 4–6" h

\$12.00—4.5" pot:

P202 **Supersemp Onyx** *S. calcareum* 🌿—Mahogany-black 8" rosettes. 2–8" h

P203 **Supersemp Ruby** *S. calcareum* 🌿—Leaves emerge green and turn deep burgundy in full sun. 8" rosettes. Produces clusters of star-shaped reddish purple flowers on short stalks. 2–5" h

\$12.00—6 plants in a pack:

P204 **Royal Ruby** 🌿—Smooth, waxy ruby red leaves. Holds color all season. 3–4" h

See more HEN AND CHICKS, page 41

Iris

Clump-formers that grow from rhizomes. Sword-like upright foliage and intricate flowers.

Bearded Iris *Iris germanica*

Easy to grow, blooming May–June. Clump-formers, best in groups. Highly drought-tolerant; well-drained soil. Plant and weed only shallowly. The top of the rhizomes should be exposed, so clean soil off them in April to let the sun hit them. Should be lifted and divided every few years.

○

P264 **Immortality** 🌿—Ruffled pure white flowers with white beards. Slight sweet fragrance. Reblooms. 36" h

\$13.00—4.5" pot

P265 **Mariposa Autumn**—Lightly ruffled white falls edged in purple-violet, rosy violet standards, and a lemon yellow beard. Might rebloom. 32" h

\$9.00—3" plug

P266 **Peggy Sue**—Fragrant, ruffled pink flowers with pale pink falls and orange beards. May rebloom in late summer under perfect conditions. Recipient of Award of Merit from the American Iris Society. 32–34" h

\$9.00—3" plug

P267 **Porcelain Ballet** 🌿—Ruffled standards and falls are apricot with a paler center and bright orange-red beards. Pronounced sweet fragrance and late mid-season bloom. 32" h

\$10.00—bareroot

P268 **Rosalie Figge**—Slightly ruffled violet-blue standards and falls with patterned white at the base of the falls. Pronounced sweet fragrance. Multiple award winner, mid-season bloom with rebloom. 32–39" h

\$10.00—bareroot

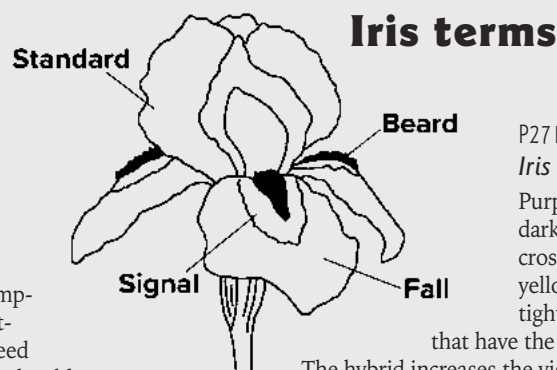
P269 **Wintry Sky** 🌿—Ruffled white falls with violet blue standards shading to light blue at the edge. Up to eight flowers per stem. Early- to mid-season. 36" h

\$9.00—3" plug

P270 **Iris, Crested** *Iris cristata*

Sweet pale blue and yellow. Low-growing, early-blooming woodland iris. 3–8" h ○●●🐝

\$4.00—2.5" pot



Iris terms

P271 **Iris, Eye Shadow** 🌿 **NEW**

Iris pseudata Purple Dragon's Valley

Purple with a yellow eye that is outlined in darker purple. Also known as Shiryukyo. This cross of the Japanese iris (*Iris ensata*) and yellow flag iris (*Iris pseudacorus*) is sterile and tightly clumping with showy flower clusters that have the flatter form of the Japanese iris parent.

The hybrid increases the vigor, the bud count, and the length of bloom time. Will grow in average moisture, but really thrives in a wetter spot. 45–54" h ○🐝

\$14.00—4.5" pot

Iris, Japanese *Iris ensata*

Huge, flat iris blossoms. Native to Japanese and Siberian pond edges, so they require moisture, but will do well in gardens if watered regularly. Requires good drainage in winter. Blooms about a month after bearded iris, from late June into early July. ○●

\$6.00—bareroot:

P272 **Eileen's Dream**—Double velvet purple flowers with yellow signals. Also called Blueberry Pie. 36" h

P273 **Pleasant Journey** 🌿—Violet-blue 6" flowers with a yellow throat and white halo on violet falls. 36–40" h

P274 **Variiegata**—Purple flowers with white-striped leaves. 28" h 🌿

Iris, Siberian *Iris sibirica*

Blooms June–July, after the bearded iris, extending the iris season. Graceful, extra-narrow foliage. Does well in most kinds of soil, though native to moist areas. ○●

P275 **Caesar's Brother** 🌿—Velvety blue purple. 24–36" h

\$4.00—2.5" pot

P276 **Kaboom**—Double blue-violet 6" flowers are ruffled, with gold and white sunburst-blaze falls. 34" h

\$9.00—4.5" pot

P279 **Pink Parfait** 🌿—Double 7" lavender-pink flowers that look more like a rose than an iris. 24–28" h

\$13.00—4.5" pot

P280 **Purring Tiger** 🌿—Yellow petals with purple veins and standards. Purple and reddish purple center. 18–24" h

\$13.00—4.5" pot

P281 **Welcome Return**—Velvet deep purple flower that reblooms. 24" h

\$9.00—4.5" pot

See also BLACKBERRY LILY, page 32, CANDY LILY, page 34, and IRIS, BLUE FLAG, page 54

Any iris listed as bareroot can be found in the Bulbs & Bareroots section, now located OUTSIDE near the Info Desk tent.

Lilies *Lilium*

Most lilies prefer to be planted with their “heads in the sun, feet in the shade” in well-drained soil. They show off best in your garden planted in groups. Plant several groups with different bloom times for continuous show.

In the Bulbs & Bareroots section, located OUTSIDE, near the Info Desk tent. Lilies are priced per bulb.

Asiatic Lilies ○●

Strong, lasting color. Scentless. These bulbs increase year after year. Divide when their stems are crowded. They bloom from the end of June into July.

- P297 **Brunello**—One of the best oranges. Good cut flower. Four to seven flowers per stem. 32”h **\$4.00**
- P298 **Chocolate Event**—Peach petals with mahogany sprinkles, sparse near the tip and denser near the center. Flowers face up, down, and to the side. 36–48”h **\$4.00**
- P299 **Corsage**—Small flowers, white and soft pink with dark burgundy spots. 36–48”h **\$4.00**
- P300 **Double Sensation**—Unique bicolor double with deep purplish red petals and showy white centers. Side-facing flowers. Produces four to five flowers per stem. 24”h **\$4.00**
- P301 **Fata Morgana**—Bright yellow double flowers. 24–36”h **\$4.00**
- P302 **Gold Twin**—Double gold with hints of lime and orange. No pollen. 36”h **\$5.00**
- P303 **Heartstrings**—Raspberry-tipped petals with yellow centers. 48”h **\$4.00**
- P304 **Landini**—Deep black-burgundy makes a spectacular focal point anywhere you place it. ★★★★★ 36–48”h **\$4.00**
- P305 **Must See**—Flowers on the same plant vary in color from all white to all-orange. Numerous grayish purple spots. Slightly recurved and contorted. Up to 13 flowers per stem. 36”h **\$4.00**
- P306 **Pink Giant**—Light pink 4” flowers have gracefully curled-back petals speckled with black spots. 40”h **\$4.00**
- P307 **Purple Marble**—Large magenta-purple trumpets are out-facing to slightly down-facing. 36–48”h **\$4.00**
- P308 **Scoubidou** **NEW**—Large double orange flowers. Pollen-free and up-facing. 36–48”h **\$4.00**
- P309 **Sundew**—Double pollen-free yellow with speckles. Dark stems. Long-lasting as a cut flower. 36–40”h **\$4.00**
- P310 **Tiny Comfort**—Dark red flowers with even darker red speckles and shading toward the center. 12–16”h **\$3.00**
- P311 **Tiny Diamond**—Rose with white centers. 12”h **\$3.00**
- P312 **Tiny Double Dutch** **NEW**—Double orange. 12–14”h **\$4.00**
- P313 **Tiny Ghost**—Deep red flowers will remind you of ripe raspberries. 18”h **\$3.00**
- P314 **Tiny Heroes**—Bright orange up-facing flowers. 14–16”h **\$3.00**
- P315 **Tiny Pearl**—Large vivid pink flowers. 14–16”h **\$3.00**
- P316 **Tiny Shadow**—Dark maroon petals with burnt orange tips. 12”h **\$3.00**

LA Lilies ○●🦋🦋

Combining the best features of the Easter (longiflorum) and Asiatic lily. Fragrant, fast multipliers, and easy to grow. They bloom in July. Up-facing.

- P317 **Apricot Fudge**—Layers of soft peachy yellow petals that are both folded and curled back. Flowers almost look like roses except for their long, protruding maroon anthers. Truly unusual. 24–36”h **\$5.00**
- P318 **Summer Scarlet**—Red 8” flowers, four to six per stem. 18–20”h **\$4.00**
- P319 **Summer Sky**—Bright pink 8” flowers with yellow centers, four to six per stem. 18–20”h **\$4.00**
- P320 **Summer Snow**—White 8” flowers, four to six per stem. 18–20”h **\$4.00**
- P321 **Summer Sun**—Sunny yellow 7” flowers with dark speckles. Three to five per stem. 18–20”h **\$4.00**

Orienpet Lilies ○

Cross between the Oriental and Trumpet lilies. Exceptional vigor and fragrance. They bloom July into August.

- P322 **Bastogne** **NEW**—Pink 8–10” flowers with white-rimmed petals. Up-facing. 45”h **\$5.00**
- P323 **Bellville** **NEW**—Up-facing yellow flowers with green throats. 36–60”h **\$5.00**
- P324 **Black Beauty**—Deep crimson, curled-back petals. Vigorous, heavy bloomer. ★★★★★ 60”h **\$5.00**
- P325 **Conca d’Or**—A magnificent cheerful yellow that will reach right up to your face as you admire it in the garden. 48–60”h **\$5.00**
- P326 **Miss Peculiar**—White 10” trumpets brushed with burgundy on the backs of the petals. Gold-orange throats. 48–60”h **\$5.00**
- P327 **Northern Delight**—Wisconsin-bred lily with up to 20 sunny yellow 8” out-facing trumpets per stem. Bright green nectar grooves. Light fragrance. Vigorous, fast-growing. 60”h **\$14.00**
- P328 **Nymph** **NEW**—Up-facing creamy blossoms with rosy pink accents on petals. 36–48”h **\$5.00**
- P329 **Red Morning**—Dark red flowers are outlined and tipped with golden orange. Out-facing and lightly fragrant. 48”h **\$5.00**
- P330 **Yellow Strike** **NEW**—Up-facing soft yellow flowers. 36–48”h **\$5.00**

AOA Lilies ○

A cross between Asiatic and Oriental lilies, crossed back with an Asiatic lily. They bloom in June, well before the Oriental lilies. Very fragrant.

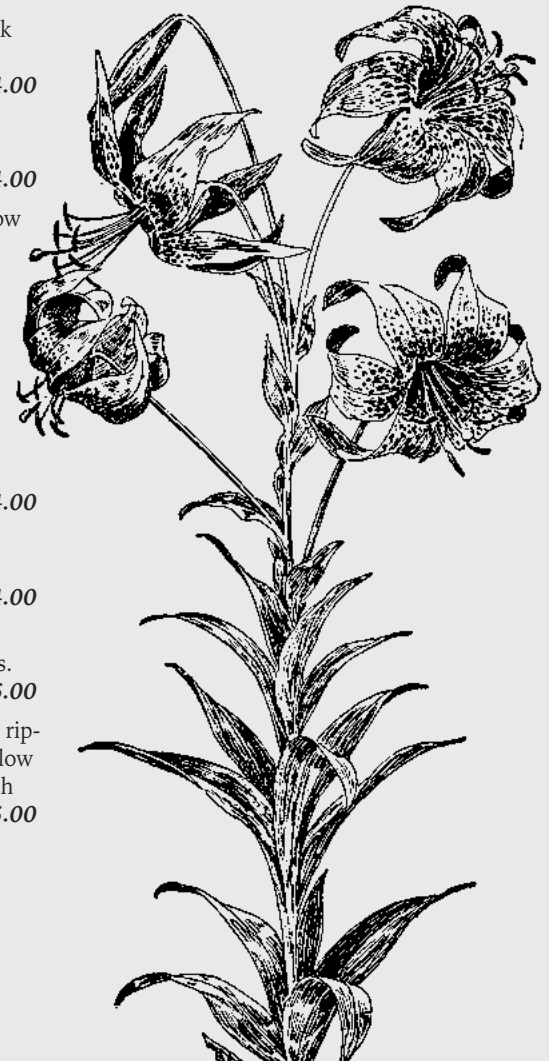
- P296 **Viva La Vida**—Out-facing 7–8” flowers are sunny yellow merging into red flames with darker red spots. Curled-back petals. 48–52”h **\$5.00**

Note: While lilies are nontoxic to humans, they are extremely poisonous to cats.

Oriental Lilies ○

Oriental lilies are incredibly fragrant hybrids of species from Japan. Usually out-facing, they bloom from the end of July into August and prefer acidic soil. Likely to be short-lived in Minnesota. Doubles are also called “roselilies.”

- P331 **After Eight**—Reddish pink flowers with white edges. Pixie. 18”h **\$4.00**
- P332 **Anouska**—Double with pinkish white petals outlined with pink when first opening. 36–48”h **\$5.00**
- P333 **Aranza** **NEW**—Bright pink double. 24–30”h **\$4.00**
- P335 **Casa Blanca**—Huge white blossoms. Three to six flowers per stem. ★★★★★ 48”h **\$4.00**
- P336 **Dejima**—White double flowers. Pollen-free. 36–60”h **\$4.00**
- P337 **Doria** **NEW**—Double flowers are dark rose to red depending on your soil acidity. 36–48”h **\$4.00**
- P338 **Gaucha** **NEW**—White petals with pointed magenta flares on flowers that are more up-facing. 36–48”h **\$4.00**
- P339 **Gold Fever** **NEW**—Large sunny yellow flowers. **\$4.00**
- P340 **Little Marble** **NEW**—Pink petals outlined in white. 18”h **\$4.00**
- P341 **Meridon** **NEW**—Pink with a light dusting of darker pink. 36–48”h **\$4.00**
- P342 **Mount Aspiring** **NEW**—White flowers with green throats. 18–36”h **\$4.00**
- P343 **Red Flash** **NEW**—Dark-spotted red flowers whose petal tips and edges become pink. 48”h **\$4.00**
- P344 **Samantha** **NEW**—Double 8–10” flowers with white-edged pink petals. Pollen-free. 48”h **\$6.00**
- P345 **Scorpio** **NEW**—Dark red petals with rippling edges, curly tips, and some yellow at each base. Strongly up-facing. 45”h **\$5.00**
- P346 **Starfighter**—Deep magenta flowers with a wide white edge. 48”h **\$4.00**
- P347 **Stargazer**—Dark pink flowers with white edges and darker red spots. ★★★★★ 24–36”h **\$4.00**
- P349 **Sunny Keys**—Vibrant dark pink-red flowers with white edges. 16–18”h **\$4.00**
- P351 **Virtuoso** **NEW**—Pale pink and white with spots. 36–42”h **\$4.00**



See more LILIES, pages 19 and 54

Hibiscus *Hibiscus moscheutos*

Dinnerplate flowers and maple-shaped leaves. Remarkably easy, with a long bloom time starting in late summer. Breaks dormancy very late; mark the spot so you don’t dig it up by mistake.

- 🦋🦋 **\$4.00—2.5” pot:**
- P205 **Pink Clouds**—Intense pink flowers. Robust. 48–60”h
- \$12.00—4.5” pot:**
- P206 **Disco Belle Pink** **NEW**—Pink petals blending to white with a deeper pink eye. 25”h
- P207 **Disco Belle White** **NEW**—White 9” flowers with a bright red eye. 25”h
- P208 **Midnight Marvel** 🦋—Slightly purplish deep red flowers with purple-tinted foliage that turns orange in fall. 36–48”h

Hollyhock *Alcea*

Towering spires of big blossoms resembling ruffled petticoats, essential for the cottage garden. Rabbit-resistant. ○🦋🦋

- \$4.00—2.5” pot:**
- P209 **Russian A. rugosa**—Radiant light yellow. Blooms May–September. Perennial. 48–84”h

Hollyhock continued

- \$7.00—4.5” pot:**
- P210 **Fiesta Time** 🦋—Frilly pink doubles that bloom the first year. Biennial, but self-seeds for next year. 36”h
- P211 **Spotlight Blacknight** 🦋—Satin purple-black flowers with creamy yellow centers bloom early summer until fall. Cut plants back to 8” after blooming. The Spotlight series was bred in Germany to be perennial, rust-resistant, bushy, and upright without staking. Blooms the first year. 60–70”h by 18–24”w
- P212 **Spotlight Mars Magic** 🦋—Satin red flowers with creamy yellow centers bloom early summer until fall. Cut plants back to 8” after blooming. 60–70”h by 24”w
- P213 **Hollyhock, French** 🦋 *Malva sylvestris* Zebrina
White with purple veining. Grown by Thomas Jefferson at Monticello. Considered a biennial to short-lived perennial, but can be treated as a self-seeding annual. Drought-tolerant. 48”h ○ **\$5.00—3.5” pot**



Hollyhock

P214 Hollyhock, Mini

Sidalcea Rosaly 🦋
Spires of satiny pink flowers that really do look like miniature hollyhocks. Blooms in summer the first year, and if cut back may rebloom. Winter protection. Also known as prairie mallow and checkermallow. 30–40”h by 18–24”w ○●🦋🦋 **\$7.00—4.5” pot**

Hosta see box, page 35

Iris see box, page 36

P282 Jacob’s Ladder *Polemonium*

Golden Feathers 🦋
Gold and green variegated leaves are the star attraction. Bluish lavender flowers in early summer. Fern-like leaves with up to 20 neatly arranged “rungs” and an abundance of silky, cup-shaped flowers. Prefers moist, cool conditions. 6–8”h by 12–14”w ○●🦋 **\$14.00—4.5” pot**
See also the native JACOB’S LADDER, page 54

We accept checks, cash, Amex, Visa, MasterCard, Discover, and Apple Pay

Perennials

Key

- Full sun
- ◐ Part sun/part shade
- Shade
- 🍯 Attractive to bees
- 🦉 Audubon-endorsed
- 🦋 Butterfly-friendly
- 🐦 Hummingbird-friendly
- 🌿 Attractive foliage
- 🍷 Culinary
- 🌸 Edible flowers
- 🌱 Ground cover
- 🏠 Houseplant
- 🩹 Medicinal
- 🇺🇸 Minnesota native
- 🪨 Rock garden
- ❄️ Cold-sensitive: keep above 40°F
- ☠️ Toxic to humans
- 🔄 Saturday restock

P283 Joe Pye Weed 🍯

Eutrochium dubium Baby Joe

Dusky purple clusters on dark red stems bloom summer into fall. Compact cultivar for smaller gardens. The species is native to the East Coast as far north as Maine. Good for rain gardens. Tolerates afternoon shade and road salt. Deer-resistant. Formerly *Eupatorium*. 24–48”h ○●🍯🦋 \$10.00—5.25” pot
See also the native JOE PYE WEED, page 54

P284 Jupiter’s Beard 🍯

Centranthus ruber Rosy Red

Clusters of small red flowers bloom the first season. Tolerates poor soil. 30”h ○●🍯🦋 \$3.00—2.5” pot

P285 Lady’s Mantle 🍯

Alchemilla mollis Thriller

Large silver-green rounded leaves that are scalloped and serrated. Each leaf holds droplets of water like little jewels. Clusters of tiny greenish yellow star flowers in July. Attractive as edging or ground cover. A staple of English gardens. ★★★★★ 18”h ○●🍯🦋🩹 \$3.00—2.5” pot

P286 Lamb’s Ear *Stachys byzantina* 🍯

Grown for its silver gray, soft, furry leaves. Lavender flowers. Good edging plant. Great for a “touch” garden. Children love this plant. Self-seeds if not deadheaded. 15”h ○●🍯🦋 \$3.00—2.5” pot

Lamium *Lamium maculatum*

A great ground cover that adapts to dry shade. Most varieties have white-variegated leaves. Blooms in spring. Deer- and rabbit-resistant. ○●🍯🦋

\$4.00—2.5” pot:

P287 **Beacon Silver**—Pink flowers. Foliage is almost entirely silver-white with a green edge. 7”h

\$5.00—3.5” pot:

P288 **Aureum**—Enchanting rose-purple flowers and the glow of its chartreuse and silver variegated leaves light up any shady spot. 6–8”h by 15–24”w

\$5.00—4 plants in a pack:

P289 **Pink Pewter** 🍯—Light pink flowers and green-edged silver leaves. 6”h by 15–24”w

P290 **White Nancy** 🍯—White flowers and mostly white leaves. 6”h by 15–24”w

\$12.00—6 plants in a pack:

P291 **Purple Dragon** 🍯—Silver leaves with thin green edges. Large purple flowers. 4–8”h by 18–24”w

P292 **Larkspur, Tall** *Delphinium exaltatum* 🍯

Bluish purple to lavender 1” flowers in airy, graceful spikes, July–September. Not fussy about soil, but in the parts of the Midwest where it’s native, it grows in well-drained, slightly alkaline soils in dappled shade. Will seed itself pleasantly around. Naturally adapted to heat and humidity. Deer-resistant. 48–72”h by 24”w ○●🍯🦋🩹 \$4.00—3.5” pot

See more LARKSPUR, pages 25 and 35

Ligularia *Ligularia*

Dramatic foliage with gold flowers July–August. Needs consistent moisture. Great with astilbes and ferns. Deer-resistant. ○●

\$8.00—4.5” pot:

P293 **Desdemona** *L. dentata* 🍯—Huge, rounded, toothed, leathery purple leaves with red undersides. Upright daisies above the foliage. 36”h 🦋

\$13.00—1 gal. pot:

P294 **Pandora**—Almost round, glossy leaves with serrated edges emerge dark burgundy. By midsummer the leaves become dark green flushed with burgundy, appearing almost black, and burgundy underneath. Large, shaggy daisies on 15” stems. 12–14”h by 14–16”w

\$13.00—4.5” pot:

P295 **Shavalski’s** *L. przewalskii* 🍯—Spikes of yellow flowers with black stems. Large, jagged leaves. Part shade. Not as sensitive to drying out as other *ligularia*. 48”h 🦋

Lily see box, page 37

Lungwort *Pulmonaria longifolia*

One of those really nice plants with a terrible name (the spotted leaves were once thought to cure lung diseases). Native to moist European woodlands. Young leaves are edible cooked or raw. Deer- and rabbit-resistant. ○●🍯🦋

\$5.00—bareroot:

P352 **Majeste**—Long leaves turn silver. Blue and pink flowers. ★★★★★ 10”h

In the Bulbs & Bareroots section outside

Lungwort continued

\$13.00—4.5” pot:

P353 **Raspberry Splash** 🍯—Profusely blooming raspberry-coral flowers in spring. Very pointed leaves. ★★★★★ 12”h

P354 **Shrimps on the Barbie** 🍯—No, not shrimps on a Barbie doll. That would be silly. “Barbie” is Australian slang for “barbecue.” Coral pink flowers in the spring. Leaves have white spots. 10”h by 24”w

\$14.00—1 gal. pot:

P355 **E. B. Anderson**—Narrow leaves are up to 18” long and spotted with silver. Small bright blue flowers emerge from red buds just above the foliage. Also known as Bertram Anderson. 6–8”h by 10”w

P356 Maltese Cross 🍯

Lychnis × *haageana* Molten Lava

Red-bronze foliage and sizzling orange-red flowers make an excellent combination. The botanical name, *Lychnis*, is Greek for “lamp” and refers to the plant’s fiery flowers. Easy to grow. 18”h ○●\$3.00—2.5” pot

P357 Masterwort 🍯

Astrantia major Burgundy Manor

Both the large outer bracts and the ball of minuscule flowers are deep burgundy. Domed clusters of tiny flowers and bracts. Large, star-shaped leaves. Excellent cut flower, fresh or dried. Long bloom time. A cottage garden favorite also known as melancholy gentleman and Hattie’s pincushion. 24”h ○●🍯 \$13.00—4.5” pot

P358 Meadow Rue, Columbine 🍯

Thalictrum aquilegifolium

Lavender powderpuffs in early summer with columbine-like leaves. Fluffy clouds of many small flowers float above the foliage in summer. Likes the dappled shade under tall trees. Deer- and rabbit-resistant. 36–48”h ○● \$3.00—2.5” pot

See also the native MEADOW RUE, page 54

P359 Moneywort 🍯

Lysimachia nummularia Goldilocks

Glossy, with brighter yellow-green foliage than the usual golden moneywort, and spreads more strongly, even on drier soils. Flowers look like gold coins scattered on the ground. The species is native in European woodlands and wetlands. 4”h ○●🍯 \$12.00—6 plants in a pack

P360 Monkshood

Aconitum carmichaelii Royal Flush

Dark bluish purple 2” flowers on thick, upright red stems. Spring foliage is red. Blooms September–October. Hooded flowers inspire its common name. Its other common name, wolf’s bane, came from the supposed ancient use as a wolf poison. Graceful plants that can be used in place of delphiniums when the soil is heavier. 24–28”h ○●🍯🩹 \$11.00—1 quart pot

Mum, Hardy *Chrysanthemum*

Remember to plant for fall color! Compact mounds in a wide variety of colors blooming even after frost. Morden mums were bred for winter-hardiness in Manitoba. The Firecracker series is also from Manitoba. ○🩹

\$5.00—3.5” pot:

P361 **Dreamweaver**—Semi-double rosy lavender flowers have rolled and spoon-tipped outer petals and yellow centers. From the Firecracker series. 30”h

P362 **Firestorm**—Bright red daisy with a yellow center. 22”h

P363 **Morden Cameo White**—White petals emerge light yellow from the flower centers. 15”h

P364 **Morden Delight Bronze** *C. × morifolium*—Orange-red with gold undertones. 15”h

P365 **Morden Fiesta Purple** *C. × morifolium*—Dark lavender pink. 15”h

P366 **Morden Garnet**—Deep red. 15”h

P367 **Power Surge**—Fully double dark red from the Firecracker series. 18”h

P368 **Prairie Lavender**—Lavender-pink double with newer center petals in light gold. 18–24”h

P369 **Showbiz**—A prolific bloomer covered with small lavender pink pompoms. 18”h

P370 **Stardust**—Dusty bronze flowers fade to rose. 22”h

P371 **Suncatcher**—Sunny yellow pompoms with rolled and spoon-tipped outer petals. A Morden cross. 30”h

P372 **Tiger Tail**—Bronzy peach double flowers mature to yellow. Both colors at once. 30”h

\$6.00—2.5” pot:

P373 **North Star**—Cheerful double yellow flowers with no central “button.” Tough and reliable selection from the late Art Boe of North Star Nursery in Faribault. Blooms through hard frost. 12”h

Onion, Ornamental *Allium*

Spheres of tiny flowers on bare stems look like lollipops. Attractive, easy, and reliable. Rabbit- and deer-resistant, too. ○●🍯🦋

\$5.00—2.5” pot:

P374 **Millennium** 🍯—These rosy purple globes are among the showiest. Does not self-seed. August bloom. 15–18”h 🩹

\$11.00—4.5” pot:

P375 **Summer Beauty** 🍯—Lavender-pink 2” globes. Long-blooming because sterile. Noted for its bee-appeal at the St. Anthony Park library. 12–18”h

See also the native ONIONS, page 55

P376 Pachysandra 🍯

Pachysandra terminalis Green Carpet

A low ground cover that will not distract from your larger plantings. Honey-scented flowers in spring. 6–12”h ○●🍯 \$12.00—6 plants in a pack

Peony see box, page 39

Periwinkle *Vinca minor*

Evergreen ground cover for shade, including slopes. Tubular five-petaled flowers in spring, then at times through fall. Does well under shrubs or interplanted with spring bulbs; good for summer containers, too. Takes dry shade when established. Mowing it after blooming every few years helps keep it dense. ○●🍯🩹

\$12.00—6 plants in a pack:

P397 **Bowles Cunningham** 🍯—Larger blue-lavender flowers. 4–8”h by 10–14”w

P398 **Illumination** 🍯—Lavender flowers. Leaves are bright yellow with green edges. 4”h by 24”w 🍯

P399 **Purple V. minor atropurpurea** 🍯—Deep plum flowers. Glossy dark green leaves. 1–4”h by 24–36”w

Phlox, Moss *Phlox subulata*

The foundation of the spring rock garden. Low, spreading plants absolutely covered with flowers in May. Neat mounds of juniper-like foliage after blooming stops. Can be sheared in summer to refresh the foliage. Deer tend to avoid it. Prefers well-drained, sandy soil with regular water. ○🦋🩹

\$12.00—6 plants in a pack:

P400 **Amazing Grace** 🍯—White flowers with fuchsia pink central whiskers. 4–6”h by 18”w

P401 **Drummond’s Pink** 🍯—Extra large bubblegum pink flowers with purple eyes and whiskers. 4–8”h by 16–24”w

P402 **Oakington Blue Eyes** 🍯—Pale lavender. 4–8”h by 16–24”w

P403 **Purple Beauty** 🍯—Lilac-purple flowers with deeper purple snowflake centers punctuated with a dot of yellow. Sweet fragrance. 4–6”h by 12–24”w 🦋

P404 **Scarlet Flame** 🍯—Dark magenta with a darker magenta center. 4”h by 16–24”w

See also PHLOX, WOODLAND, page 55

P405 Pigsqueak *Bergenia* Red Beauty 🍯

Red flowers and leaves that turn red in the fall. Large, shiny, heart-shaped leaves. Native to Siberia, which tends to be good news for Minnesota gardeners. A quintessential shade plant, also called heartleaf. Also known as Red Start. 18”h ○●🍯 \$3.00—2.5” pot

P406 Pincushion Flower 🍯

Scabiosa caucasica Fama Deep Blue

Nectar-rich 3–4” flowers with double layers of ruffled lilac-blue petals ringing a white center. Deadhead for prolonged bloom, but allow some later flowers to form their quirky seed pods. Flowers resemble delicate pincushions. A prodigious bloomer and a tough, hardy garden performer. Blooms early to late summer. Requires good drainage. 12–24”h ○●🍯🦋 \$4.00—3.5” pot

Pinks, Hardy *Dianthus*

Contrary to their common name, not all pinks are pink. The name refers to the jagged edges of the petals (as in pinking shears). Compact, mat-forming favorites for lining paths and beds in cottage gardens. Narrow blue-green leaves. The Latin name, *Dianthus*, means “divine flower.” Needs well-drained soil. ○●🩹

\$4.00—2.5” pot:

P407 **Spotty** *D. gratianopolitanus*—Eye-catching deep pink flowers with white sprinkles and edges. Mounding. Blooms May–July and again in September. Also called Cheddar pinks. 6–12”h by 12–24”w 🦋🩹

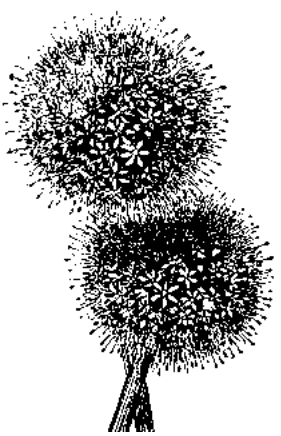
\$5.00—2.5” pot:

P408 **Firewitch** *D. gratianopolitanus* 🍯—Clove-scented magenta flowers, spring–fall. The petals are sweet and tasty in a salad once the white base of each petal is pinched off. Do not eat the leaves or let your pets eat them. Heat-resistant and cold-tolerant. ★★★★★ 6–12”h by 12”w 🦋🦋🩹

PINKS CONTINUED ON PAGE 39



Monkshood



Onion flowers

We accept checks, cash, Amex, Visa, MasterCard, Discover, and Apple Pay

Perennials

Pinks, Hardy *continued from page 38*

\$8.00—4.5" pot:

P409 **Cherry Pie** 🌸—Neat mound of cherry red flowers. Long-lasting cut flowers with a spicy fragrance. Deer-resistant and drought-tolerant once established. 8–11" h 🌸🌿🌱

\$12.00—4.5" pot:

P410 **Pretty Poppers Double Bubble** 🌸—Flowers are pink, just like Dubble Bubble gum. Super floriferous, starting in late spring. 6–8" h ☺

See more PINKS, page 41

Poppy, Oriental *Papaver orientale*

Large, glossy cups of tissue-paper petals with fluffy purple-black centers in early summer. When it's done blooming, the foliage dies back and can be removed. Needs well-drained soil and does not like to be moved. Both the flowers and the unusual seed heads are great in arrangements. ○●☺

\$3.00—2.5" pot:

P411 **Allegro** 🌸—Dazzling scarlet flowers. Shorter. 16" h

P412 **Pizzicato** 🌸—Mixed red and orange shades. 20" h

P413 **Royal Wedding** 🌸—White. 30" h

P414 **Victoria Louise** 🌸—Salmon. 36" h

See more POPPIES, page 27

Primrose *Primula*

Sweet woodland flowers in early spring. Primroses appreciate full sun in spring, but must have semi-shade as temperatures warm. They need to be grown in rich soil that never dries out. ○●☺

\$3.00—2.5" pot:

P415 **Piano Blue** *P. × polyanthus* 🌸—Large bright blue flowers with a yellow eye. 6" h

P416 **Super Nova Mix** *P. × polyantha* 🌸—6" h

\$4.00—2.5" pot:

P417 **Drumstick** *P. denticulata*—Dense clusters of flowers in red-purple to white above a whorl of textured leaves. 12–14" h

P418 **Pussytoes, Red** *Antennaria dioica* 🌸

Groups of round red puffballs make this plant a colorful addition to Minnesota's native white pussytoes. Its spring to early summer flowers attract pollinators, and its gray-green foliage lends interest to rock gardens all summer. Native to Alaska and the Pacific Northwest. Spreads by rhizomes and tolerates drought. Likes very good drainage. 3–6" h ○🌸🌿🌱 \$4.00—3.5" pot

P420 **Rock Cress** 🌸

Aubrieta hybrida Cascade Blue

Three to four weeks of plentiful violet-blue flowers with tiny yellow centers in late spring and early summer. Wonderful cascading over walls or providing a colorful carpet under tulips and other spring flowers. Likes alkaline soil and good drainage. Deer-resistant. 4–6" h by 12–24" w ○●☺ \$3.00—2.5" pot

Peony *Paeonia* ○🌸☺

A classic garden favorite with large flowers on a bushy perennial. Easy to grow. Different varieties bloom during a seven-week period from late May–early July. (Blooms mid-June unless noted.)

P377 **Adolphe Rousseau** **NEW**—Large maroon-red doubles rising above dark red-tinged foliage. Side flowers are usually singles. Introduced in 1890. Early mid-season. 36–48" h \$29.00—2 gal. pot

P378 **Adrienne** *P. lactiflora*—Pinkish red flowers with several layers of petals around its yellow center. Vigorous. 36" h \$29.00—2 gal. pot

P379 **Coral Charm**—Large, cup-shaped flowers are semi-double in a transcendent coral that lightens to pale cream. Rigid stems. Slightly fragrant. APS Gold Medal winner. Early. 32–36" h \$29.00—2 gal. pot

P380 **Coral Sunset** 🌸—Ruffled, semi-double, cupped 5" flowers open apricot-coral blended with rose-pink in June and slowly turn pale apricot. Flowers last so long that many different color stages show at once. Gold centers. Fragrant. Early. 30–36" h \$29.00—2 gal. pot

P381 **Duchesse de Nemours** 🌸—150-year-old creamy white classic with large, double flowers on sturdy stems. The center of the flower is a light yellow. Blooms early mid-season. Fragrant. 34–48" h \$17.00—1 gal. pot

P421 **Rose Campion**

Lychnis coronaria Blood Red

Dark magenta 1" saucers May–July. Easy and adaptable cottage garden plant. After it blooms, cut the plant back to enjoy the furry silver foliage as an attractive ground cover. Self-seeds. Syn. *Silene coronaria*. 24–36" h by 12–18" w ○●🌸🌿 \$6.00—1 quart pot

Sage, Flowering *Salvia*

Upright flower spikes above dense, aromatic foliage. Easy to grow. Cut back to 4" to promote rebloom. Prefers well-drained soil. Deer- and rabbit-resistant. ○🌸🌿

\$4.00—3.5" pot:

P422 **Merleau Blue** *S. × superba* 🌸—Early blooming bluish purple spires. 12–16" h

\$7.00—4.5" pot:

P423 **Caradonna** *S. nemerosa* 🌸—Eye-catching violet-blue flowers on dark purple stems in early summer. 24–36" h 🌿

P424 **May Night** *S. × sylvestris* 🌸—A garden classic that starts blooming in early summer and, with deadheading and watering, will rebloom. Dense spikes of violet to purple flowers attract pollinators, but not four-legged critters. 18–24" h by 12–18" w 🌿

\$12.00—4.5" pot:

P425 **Bumbleberry** *S. nemerosa* 🌸—Petite with purple-stemmed dark fuchsia-pink flowers. Early summer bloom. 10–12" h 🌿

P426 **Moulin Rouge** 🌸—Dark pink buds open to large pink to lavender-pink flowers in late spring to early summer. 24–26" h

See more SAGE and SALVIA, pages 10, 27 and 28

P427 **Sage, Mojave** *Salvia pachyphylla* 🌸

Exceptionally large and exquisite tubular blue flowers open above silver-gray foliage. Late-summer blooming. Thrives in dry, infertile soil. 24–36" h ○

\$12.00—4.5" pot

Sage, Russian *Salvia yangii*

Open and wiry, with clouds of tiny violet flowers July–October. The gray-green foliage smells of sage when crushed. Give it a hot, sunny site with sharp drainage and you'll be rewarded with extended summer bloom. Prune in March or April, cutting back to 6–12". Deer-resistant. Formerly *Perovskia*. ○●🌸

\$4.00—2.5" pot:

P428 **Filigran**—Soft, lacy presence in the garden. 36–54" h by 36–42" w

P429 **Little Spire**—Compact, with long bloom time. Good for small gardens. 24" h

Sage, Russian *continued*

\$8.00—4.5" pot:

P430 **Blue Jean Baby** 🌸—Sprays of bluish lavender flowers emerge from furry purple bud cases. Vigorous and early. Highly rated by the Chicago Botanic Garden. 28–34" h by 36" w

P431 **Crazy Blue** 🌸—The most compact, with continuous bloom from late spring on. 14" h 🌿

Sea Holly *Eryngium*

Offbeat, fanciful plants seem to be from an alien planet. Minute flowers are packed into small cones with a collar of spiny bracts (petal-like leaves) so that the whole resembles a bizarre daisy July–September. Prickly leaves. Color remains when cut or dried. Best in hot, full sun and actually likes poor, dryish soil. Drought-tolerant and deer-resistant. ○🌸☺

\$4.00—2.5" pot:

P432 **Amethyst** *E. amethystinum*—Gumdrop-shaped silver cones and long, thin silver bracts become silvery blue. Serrated leaves are green with lighter veins and fringed edges. 24" h

P433 **Blue Eryngo** *E. planum*—Egg-shaped, thimble-sized green cones turn lavender-blue and are encircled with narrow, pointed silvery blue bracts. Upper stems also become blue. (Pronounced like "eh-RING-o.") 24–36" h by 12–24" w 🌿

\$7.00—4.5" pot:

P434 **Blue Glitter** 🌸—Silvery lavender blue. 24–36" h 🌿

See also the native RATTLESNAKE MASTER, page 55

P435 **Self-Heal, Large-Flowered** 🌸 **NEW** *Prunella* Lacy Blue

Mat-forming ground cover with clusters of violet-blue flowers late spring to mid-fall. 6–8" h by 9–15" w ○●🌿 \$12.00—6 plants in a pack

P437 **Siberian Heartleaf** 🌸

Brunnera macrophylla Alexander's Great

Greenish silver leaves with green veins and narrow green margins. Heart-shaped foliage with clusters of small true blue flowers like forget-me-nots, May–June. A larger version of Jack Frost. 14–18" h by 24–30" w ○● \$13.00—4.5" pot

P438 **Solomon's Seal, Variegated**

Polygonatum multiflorum

Leaves have wide white to cream stripes. Tiny white bell flowers hang below arching stems in spring. Adds airy contrast to large-leaved plants like hostas. 24" h ○●🌸🌿🌱 \$9.00—1 quart pot



The little truck means we'll be restocking this plant on Saturday morning.



Sea holly

Get a text message when your wristband # is called, or when wristbands are no longer required each day. See the details in "What's New," page 2.



Peonies, along with *Astilbes* and *Delphiniums*, are found along the fence south of the perennials

P382 **Easy Lavender** *P. lactiflora* **NEW**—Vibrant 5–6" pink-lavender flowers. Heat-tolerant Japanese type. 36–48" h \$29.00—2 gal. pot

P383 **Flame**—Hot pink single hybrid with orange tones. Strong stems. Early-blooming. 24" h \$17.00—1 gal. pot

P384 **Jan van Leeuwen** *P. lactiflora* **NEW**—Cup-shaped creamy white flowers with a fluffy yellow center. Lightly fragrant. Century-old Japanese type. Early to mid-season. 24–36" h \$29.00—2 gal. pot

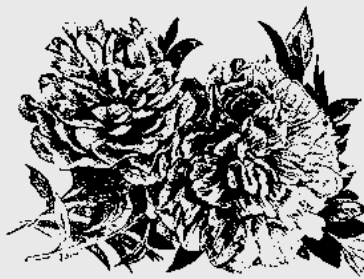
P385 **Joker**—Ruffly pink 6–8" double. Opens pink with deep pink edges, then its petals become white outlined with pink. Fragrant. Early. 32" h \$29.00—2 gal. pot

P386 **Kansas** 🌸—Fragrant red double flowers in early to mid-season. 36" h \$17.00—1 gal. pot

P387 **Karl Rosenfield** 🌸—Double red. Early to mid-season. 20–36" h \$17.00—1 gal. pot

P388 **La Perle** **NEW**—Double with light pink outer petals and a red-flecked pink center. Spicy fragrance. 33" h \$29.00—2 gal. pot

P389 **Lemon Queen** **NEW**—White flowers with a large pale yellow center. Japanese type. Early to mid-season. 28–32" h \$29.00—2 gal. pot



P390 **My Love** **NEW**—Pink-blushed white doubles turn all white. Blooms heavily, so it may need staking despite its strong stems. Fragrant. Late mid-season. 34" h \$29.00—2 gal. pot

P391 **Nice Gal** **NEW**—Semi-double lavender-pink petals acquire silvery white edges. Yellow center. 26–30" h \$29.00—2 gal. pot

P392 **Pink Lemonade** **NEW**—Globe-shaped flowers with pink outer petals and a yellow and cream center. Fragrant. 36" h \$29.00—2 gal. pot

P393a **Pink Pompadour** **NEW**—Sweetly fragrant double with tufted pink petals. Bomb shape. 24–36" h \$29.00—2 gal. pot

P393b **Red Charm** *P. lactiflora* 🌸—The gold standard for red peonies. Ruffled 9" bomb flowers in deep red with a delightful old rose scent. American Peony Society Gold Medal Winner. Early. 36" h \$29.00—2 gal. pot

P394 **Rozella** **NEW**—Dark pink doubles with a light fragrance. Rose type. Late mid-season. 30–32" h \$29.00—2 gal. pot

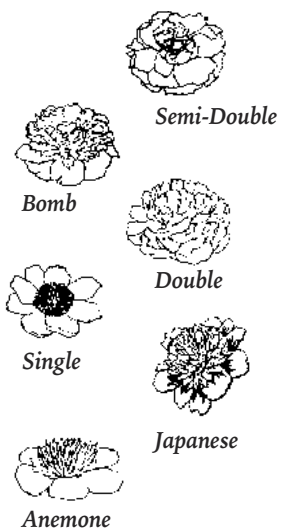
P395 **Sarah Bernhardt** *P. lactiflora* 🌸—Double pink. Fragrant. 20–36" h \$17.00—1 gal. pot

P396 **White Frost** **NEW**—Red-streaked buds open to large white double flowers with a strong lemony fragrance. Floriferous. 30" h \$29.00—2 gal. pot

See more PEONIES, page 19

Peonies bloom over seven weeks in the Twin Cities, late May to early July.

Very early: late May
Early: June week 1–2
Mid: June week 2–3
Mid-late: June week 3–4
Late: late June–early July
Very late: early July



Wondering what the rest of these peony terms mean? Check out our article with definitions at www.FriendsSchoolPlantSale.com/peonies

Perennials

Stonecrop sedum ○●☀️🐝🐛🐜🐞🐟

Fine Gardening magazine called these succulents the “most versatile, drought-tolerant, and easy-to-grow perennials, producing carpets of bloom that look spectacular.” Best color in full sun.

Creeping

Carpets of small but thick leaves in a variety of shapes, colors, and arrangement on the stems. Widths vary, but plant them where they have room to spread. Clusters of starry flowers. Easy and deer-resistant.

P444 **Angelina** *S. rupestre* 🌿—Brilliant gold leaves on trailing stems. Orange fall color. Discovered in a private garden in Croatia. 6–8”h by 12–24”w

\$12.00—6 plants in a pack

P445 **Blue Spruce** *S. pinifolium* 🌿—Dense mats of blue-green spiky foliage. Yellow flowers. 2–4”h

\$12.00—6 plants in a pack

P446 **Dragon’s Blood** *S. spurium* 🌿—Bright pinkish red flowers and crimson-edged foliage that turns completely red as the weather cools. A German variety (Schorbuser Blut), bred to have a brighter red color. 3–5”h by 12–18”w

\$3.00—2.5” pot

P447 **Golden Carpet** *S. acre* 🌿—Yellow flowers in summer. Best in full sun. 2–3”h by 12–24”w

\$3.00—2.5” pot

P448 **Kamchatka** *S. kamtschaticum*—Yellow flowers in early summer. Green leaves. More shade-tolerant. ★★★★★ 6”h

\$3.00—2.5” pot

Creeping continued

P449 **Lemon Drop**—Tidy with bright yellow flowers in late summer and fall. Can take more shade than most stonecrops. 6”h by 12”w

\$7.00—3” pot

P450 **Lidakense** *S. cauticola*—Great for rocks or walls. Compact mounds of rounded blue to bronzy red foliage with clusters of starry pink flowers in late summer. ★★★★★ 2–4”h by 8–12”w

\$4.00—2.5” pot

P451 **Mediovariegatum** *S. sieboldii*—Cream leaves edged in gray-blue on slender arching stems resemble sprays of eucalyptus. Gets hints of pink in sun. Fluffy pink flowers in October. ★★★★★ 4–8”h by 12–18”w

\$4.00—2.5” pot

P452 **October Daphne** *S. sieboldii*—Foliage is attractive throughout the season with pink-edged blue-green pads low to the ground. The pink flowers don’t appear until well into autumn, providing great late-season interest. 4”h by 12–15”w

\$7.00—3” pot

P453 **Oracle** *S. forsterianum* 🌿—Blue-gray, needle-like foliage. Large gold flower clusters July–September. 4–8”h by 9–12”w

\$3.00—2.5” pot

Creeping continued

P454 **Pink Stonecrop** *S. ewersii*—Round blue-green leaves topped with clusters of purple-pink flowers. Named for Johann Philipp Gustav von Ewers, a promoter of Siberian botanical exploration. Best in dry sites and full sun. 4–6”h by 10”w

\$5.00—3.5” pot

P455 **Purple Form** *S. hispanicum* 🌿—Diminutive, dense gray-blue leaf clusters transition to deep blue as fall approaches, and finally to purple. Star-shaped pink flowers. 2–4”h by 12–15”w

\$12.00—6 plants in a pack

P456 **Turkish Delight** *S. ussuriense*—Deepest burgundy, almost black foliage and carmine-red flower clusters the color of the Turkish candy. 4–6”h \$7.00—3” pot

P457 **Voodoo** *S. spurium* 🌿—Brilliant rose red, star-like flowers and rounded burgundy foliage. Eye-catching. 4–6”h by 12–18”w

\$5.00—4 plants in a pack

Upright

Dramatic, taller succulents with fragrant flower clusters that bloom late summer into fall. Keep untrimmed for winter interest. ○●

P458 **Autumn Fire** 🌿—Autumn Joy has a big sibling. Taller, with denser foliage and extended bloom of rose-pink flowers on flattened, rounded heads. 24–30”h

\$8.00—4.5” pot

See also STONECROP, MINIATURE, pages 41 and 42

Upright continued

P459 **Brilliant** *S. spectabile*—Rose-pink star flowers in 3–6” wide clusters bloom August–October. Upright gray-green stems hold thick leaves. 18–24”h

\$3.00—2.5” pot

P460 **Cherry Truffle** 🌿—Multiple crowns of bicolor purple-black and gray-green leaves in spring change to purple-black in the summer on this compact grower. Warm pink flowers midsummer. 16”h by 24”w

\$8.00—4.5” pot

P461 **Edelweiss** *S. spectabile*—Flowers bloom very pale pink, then become white. Sturdy stems with jagged-edged leaves. Developed by Edelweiss Nursery in Duluth, now closed. 15–18”h by 18–24”w

\$7.00—3” pot

P462 **Emperor’s Wave** *S. telephium* 🌿—Blue-green pointed leaves, dark stems, and reddish purple flowers. Umbrella-like flower heads August–September. 16–18”h

\$3.00—2.5” pot

P463 **Snow Banks** *S. spectabile*—White flowers emerge from light green buds and remain white. 15”h by 20”w

\$7.00—3” pot

P464 **Thunderhead** 🌿—Dark rose flower clusters and bronzy gray-green foliage that tints burgundy in early fall. 30”h

\$8.00—4.5” pot

Speedwell *Veronica longifolia*

Dense, tapered flower spikes rise above lower foliage. Deer- and rabbit-resistant. ○●☀️🐝🐛🐜🐞🐟

\$4.00—2.5” pot:

P439 **First Love**—Fluorescent pink flower spikes. Blooms all summer, and especially attention-getting planted in a group. Great cut flower. 6–12”h by 8–12”w

\$8.00—4.5” pot:

P440 **Eveline** 🌿—Tiny violet to purple-red flowers on sturdily upright stems. 12–20”h by 12”w

P441 **Spikenard, Japanese Golden** 🌿
Aralia cordata Sun King

Red-brown stems lined with 6” bright gold leaves bring a tropical look to any shady area. Tall spikes of white flowers are followed by decorative black fruit. Edible shoots in spring, like asparagus. 48”h by 36”w ○

\$13.00—4.5” pot

Spurge, Cushion *Euphorbia polychroma*

Electric color for spring. ○●☀️🐝🐛🐜🐞🐟

\$3.00—2.5” pot:

P442 **Spurge, Cushion** 🌿—Showy yellow-green bracts in early spring. Foliage turns maroon in fall. Avoid the irritating sap. ★★★★★ 16–24”h

\$12.00—4.5” pot:

P443 **Bonfire** *E. polychroma* 🌿—This plant will stop you in your tracks with its color variation. Deep purple, red, and orange leaves with crackling yellow bracts in spring. ★★★★★ 18”h

Stonecrop see box, above

P465 **Sweet Woodruff** *Galium odoratum* 🌿

Sweetly fragrant tiny white flowers. Blooms May–June. Sometimes used to stuff pillows. Strong spreader, will grow in difficult places. 6”h ○●☀️🐝🐛🐜🐞🐟

\$12.00—6 plants in a pack

Thyme, Creeping *Thymus*

Spreading herb with a carpet of small flowers. Perfect for rock gardens, between paving stones, or on the edge of a garden bed. Tolerates light foot traffic. Releases a spicy aroma when stepped on. May be mowed. Very hardy and extremely drought-tolerant. Happiest in well-drained soil. ○☀️🐝🐛🐜🐞🐟

\$3.00—2.5” pot:

P466 **Mother-of-Thyme** *T. serpyllum* 🌿—Deep pink to lilac flowers. 3–6”h by 12–18”w

\$12.00—6 plants in a pack:

P467 **Caborn Wine and Roses** 🌿—Purplish pink flowers. 2–4”h by 8–12”w

P468 **Red** *T. coccineus* 🌿—Bright red-purple flowers and tiny, rounded leaves. 2”h by 12–18”w

P469 **Spicy Orange** 🌿—Also prized for cooking. Pink flowers. 2–3”h by 12”w

See more THYME, pages 10 and 41

Toad Lily *Tricyrtis*

Intriguing small flowers. Prefers moist soil, forming colonies in good sites. Protect from early frost so you don’t miss the flowers on this late fall bloomer. Native to China and Japan. ●

\$3.00—3.5” pot:

P470 **Japanese** *T. hirta* 🌿—Mauve with spots. 24”h

\$9.00—4” pot:

P471 **Yellow** *T. ohsumiensis* 🌿—Pastel yellow 2” flowers lightly spattered with red bloom August–October. Leaves are attractively mottled light and darker green. Clump-former that thrives in cool shade and rich soil. 8–12”h

Trillium *Trillium*

Spring-blooming woodland wild flowers with whorled sets of three leaves. Cannot tolerate full sun. Provide a rich, deep, moist soil and year-round leaf mulch. 8–12”h ○●☀️🐝

\$16.00—4.5” pot:

P472 **Bloody Noses** *T. recurvatum* 🌿—Small maroon flowers with up-curved petals and mottled leaves. An unusual trillium.

P473 **Sweet Betsy** *T. cuneatum* 🌿—Handsome dark red flowers form above enchanting mottled foliage in early spring.

P474 **Yellow** *T. luteum* 🌿—Upright yellow petals emerge from the center of silver-flecked foliage.

See also the native TRILLIUM, page 56

Turtlehead, Pink *Chelone lyonii*

Short spikes of 1” deep pink flowers resemble snapdragon buds, August–September. Glossy, toothed foliage. Happy in moist to poorly drained soil. Rabbit- and deer-resistant. ○●☀️

\$4.00—3.5” pot:

P475 **Hot Lips** 🌿—Fun to watch bees get into the flowers. 24–30”h

\$12.00—4.5” pot:

P476 **Tiny Tortuga** 🌿—Bronzy dark green leaves. It resembles a smaller version of Hot Lips. “Tortuga” means “turtle” or “tortoise” in Spanish. 18–24”h by 12–16”w 🐢

See also the native TURTLEHEAD, page 56

Wild Indigo *Baptisia*

A classic garden favorite with tall spikes of pea-blossom flowers and gray-green foliage. Blooms in June. Black seed pods are good for dried arrangements. Snubbed by deer. Tolerates poor, dry soil. Does not transplant once established. ○●☀️

\$3.00—2.5” pot:

P477 **Blue** *B. australis* 🌿—One of the U of M’s Tough and Terrific perennials. ★★★★★ 36–48”h 🐝

\$16.00—1 quart pot:

P478 **Plum Rosy** *B. australis* 🌿—Flowers open mauve pink and lighten to almost white. Both colors show at once. 42–48”h 🐝

\$16.00—4.5” pot:

P479 **Pink Lemonade** *B. australis* 🌿—Blossoms emerge butter yellow, turn pink, then dusty mauve. All colors seen at once. 42–48”h 🐝

P480 **Prairieblues Sunny Morning** 🌿—Lemon yellow flowers on burgundy stems. Developed by the Chicago Botanical Garden. Top 10 in Mt. Cuba’s *Baptisia* trials. 36–48”h

See more WILD INDIGO, page 56

P481 Willowherb, Alpine *Epilobium fleischeri* 🌿

Cheerful flowers on red stems have four narrow magenta petals alternating with four pink oval petals, somewhat resembling a compass. Compact gray-green foliage and attractive silvery seed heads. July and August bloom. 12–18”h ○●☀️ \$7.00—4.5” pot

P482 Winecups *Callirhoe involucrata*

Showy 2–3” wine-red cup-shaped flowers late spring through summer. Give it plenty of space. Native to the Midwest. Sprawling low plants for an informal look. Enjoys poor dry soil. 6–12”h by 24–36”w ○

\$4.00—3.5” pot

P483 Wood Poppy *Stylophorum diphyllum* 🌿

A nice spot of bright yellow in the late spring to early summer woodland. Fuzzy green flower buds and pleasant, long-lasting foliage. A self-seeding Midwestern native. 12–18”h ○●

\$4.00—3.5” pot

Yarrow *Achillea*

Clusters of small flowers on upright plants with narrow foliage. Clip down to 6” after blooming for rebloom. ○●☀️

\$4.00—3.5” pot:

P484 **Love Parade** *A. sibirica* subsp. *camschatica* 🌿—Light pink flowers and toothed, leathery foliage. Blooms the first year. Native to the Kamchatka Peninsula in Siberia. 12–24”h ☺️

\$5.00—3.5” pot:

P485 **Peter Cottontail** *A. ptarmica*—Covered

with half-inch double white blossoms like well-groomed bunny tails from early summer to early fall. Popular in Edwardian gardens, although not well-known now. These vigorous, easy plants are fragrant and left alone by deer and rabbits. Also called pearl yarrow and sneezewort, because the dried leaves were used for cheap snuff. 18–24”h by 28–30”w 🐝



Pearl yarrow

P486 Yarrow, Ground Cover *Achillea × lewisii* 🌿

Unlike its tall cousins, this yarrow forms a small carpet of olive green leaves topped with clusters of tiny pale yellow flowers. Leaves are evergreen and fuzzy. Blooming is extended by dead-heading. 6–10”h ○☀️🐝🐛🐜🐞🐟

\$12.00—6 plants in a pack

P487 Yucca *Yucca filamentosa* 🌿

Bluish green leaves. Rosette of sword-shaped, spine-tipped leaves. Long, curly white threads line the margins. When plant is mature, tall stalks of fragrant white flowers bloom in summer. Drought-tolerant. 30–45”h ○☀️🐝 \$4.00—3.5” pot

P488 Zinnia, Hardy *Zinnia grandiflora* 🌿

Summer-blooming Southwestern native wild flower with 1” yellow daisies over needle-like leaves. Of special value to native bees. Likes dry, sandy, very well-drained soil. Spreads by rhizomes. Deer- and rabbit resistant. Also known as prairie zinnia and Rocky Mountain zinnia. 6–8”h by 10–15”w ○☀️🐝🐛🐜🐞🐟

\$4.00—3.5” pot

